

**WO0136061**

Publication Title:

**SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR LEVERAGING DATA INTO A GAME PLATFORM**

Abstract:

A system and method for leveraging data into a game platform (1300) are described. Supplemental data related to a broadcast event is received (1410). Supplemental data is further processed selectively to obtain processed data (1420). Finally, the processed data is integrated into a game platform, such that the processed data is associated with at least one user controllable game element generated by the game platform (1430).

-----  
Data supplied from the esp@cenet database - <http://ep.espacenet.com>

*This Patent PDF Generated by Patent Fetcher(TM), a service of Patent Logistics, LLC*

Patent provided by Sughrue Mion, PLLC - <http://www.sughrue.com>

**BEST AVAILABLE COPY**

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization  
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date  
25 May 2001 (25.05.2001)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number  
WO 01/36061 A1

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: A63F 13/12,  
H04N 7/16

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US00/30847

(22) International Filing Date:  
8 November 2000 (08.11.2000)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:  
60/165,906 16 November 1999 (16.11.1999) US  
09/546,304 10 April 2000 (10.04.2000) US

(71) Applicant: SONY ELECTRONICS, INC. [US/US]; 1  
Sony Drive, Park Ridge, NJ 07656 (US).

(72) Inventors: RAFEY, Richter, A.; 1394 Jackson Street,  
Santa Clara, CA 95050 (US). LE VAN GONG, Hubert;

444 Saratoga Avenue, Apt. 8C, Santa Clara, CA 95050  
(US). GIBBS, Simon; 1261 Mayberry Lane, San Jose,  
CA 95131 (US). WANG, Sidney; 2133 Pomezia Court,  
Pleasanton, CA 94566 (US).

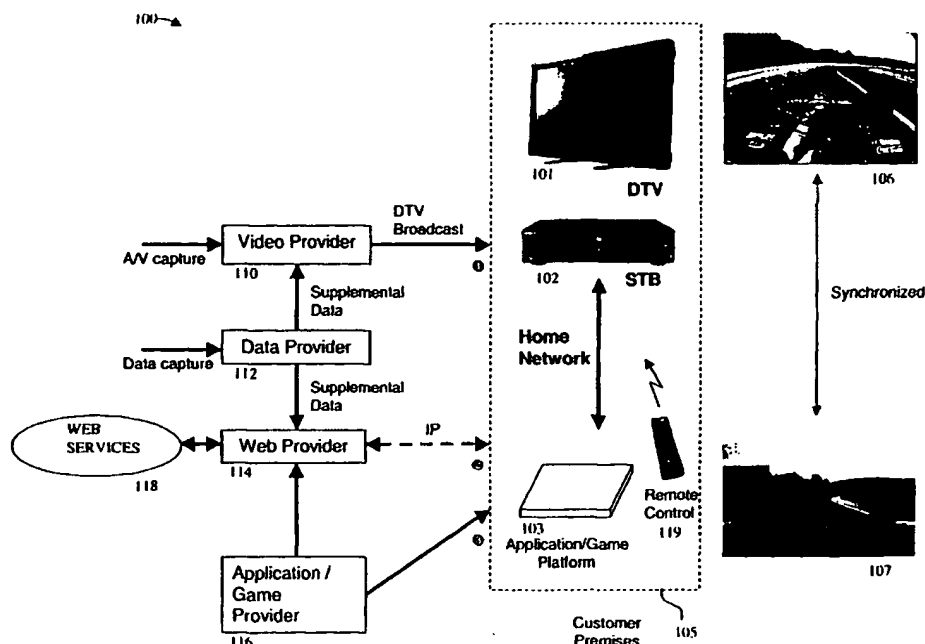
(74) Agents: SOBRINO, Maria, McCormack et al.; Blakely,  
Sokoloff, Taylor & Zafman, 12400 Wilshire Boulevard, 7th  
floor, Los Angeles, CA 90025-1026 (US).

(81) Designated States (*national*): AE, AG, AI, AM, AT, AU,  
AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ,  
DE, DK, DM, DZ, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR,  
HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR,  
LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ,  
NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM,  
TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.

(84) Designated States (*regional*): ARIPO patent (GH, GM,  
KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian  
patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European  
patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE,  
IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF,  
CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR LEVERAGING DATA INTO A GAME PLATFORM



(57) Abstract: A system and method for leveraging data into a game platform (1300) are described. Supplemental data related to a broadcast event is received (1410). Supplemental data is further processed selectively to obtain processed data (1420). Finally, the processed data is integrated into a game platform, such that the processed data is associated with at least one user controllable game element generated by the game platform (1430).

WO 01/36061 A1

WO 01/36061 A1



**Published:**

— With international search report.

*For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.*

## SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR LEVERAGING DATA INTO A GAME PLATFORM

### FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention pertains to the field of entertainment systems and game systems. More particularly, the present invention relates to a method and system for leveraging data into a game platform.

### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Currently, entertainment systems have limited capabilities to allow a viewer to participate in or interact with a sports event broadcast due to the limitations of the information provided to the entertainment systems. For example, a viewer of a baseball game or football game broadcast on a television may view a graphical enhancement provided by the provider or source of the broadcast such as the score of a game or statistics of a team or player. However, the program provider controls the graphical enhancement. Consequently, a viewer is not able to control the visual enhancement or its content. As such, it is difficult for a sports enthusiast to participate in or interact with a sports event while viewing the sports event broadcast.

Furthermore, current game systems have limited capabilities for allowing a player or multiple players to participate in or interact with a live sports event broadcast. Typically, players of game systems play video sports games on a television display in which the displayed content is provided from a storage medium such as cartridge, compact disc (CD), or digital video disc (DVD). In addition, the type of game to be played is dictated by the content of such storage mediums. As such, current game systems do not provide players the ability to play selectively a game on a television display correlated with a live sports event broadcast.

One popular form of participation in or interaction with a sports event is a "fantasy team" league in which players choose a team of selected players to compete against other players based on accumulated points. The points are

accumulated in relation to the performance of the selected players during a particular sports event. However, typical providers of such fantasy team leagues, for example, web sites, do not allow players to view the point standings of the multiple players as events are taking place during the sports event broadcast. Furthermore, web sites are unable to allow a player to view the points standings and the sports event broadcast at the same time. Also, besides player selection for a fantasy team, players are limited in affecting their score during the sports event broadcast.

### **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

A system and method for leveraging data into a game platform are described. Supplemental data related to a broadcast event is received. Supplemental data is further processed selectively to obtain processed data. Finally, the processed data is integrated into a game platform, such that the processed data is associated with at least one user controllable game element generated by the game platform.

Other features and advantages of the present invention will be apparent from the accompanying drawings, and from the detailed description, which follows below.

### **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

The present invention is illustrated by way of example and not limited by the figures of the accompanying drawings in which like references indicate similar elements and in which:

**Figure 1** illustrates an exemplary interactive environment allowing a user to participate with a sports event broadcast;

**Figure 2** illustrates exemplary revenue streams;

**Figure 3** is a block diagram of an exemplary communications network;

**Figure 4** is an internal block diagram of one embodiment of an application/game system;

**Figure 5** illustrates one embodiment of an entertainment system receiving audio-video data and supplemental data;

**Figure 6** illustrates one embodiment of various providers providing supplemental data with audio-video data for an entertainment system;

**Figure 7** illustrates one embodiment of a game platform integrated with an entertainment system capable of receiving audio-video data and supplemental data;

**Figure 8** illustrates another embodiment of a game platform integrated with an entertainment system capable of receiving audio-video data and supplemental data from a broadcast and information from an auxiliary information source;

**Figure 9** is an internal block diagram of one embodiment of a receiver or set-top box;

**Figure 10** is a functional block diagram of one embodiment of an application/game platform module;

**Figure 11** illustrates one embodiment of an electronic program guide for allowing a user to access interactive services;

**Figures 12a through 12h** are exemplary display screens showing user controllable visual enhancements in participating with a sports event broadcast;

**Figure 13** is a block diagram of one embodiment of an application/game platform;

**Figure 14** is a flow diagram of the method for leveraging data into a game platform;

**Figure 15** is a flow diagram of one embodiment of a procedure for processing supplemental data; and

**Figure 16** is a flow diagram of one embodiment of a procedure for integrating processed data into the game platform.

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

A system and method for leveraging data into a game platform is described. In the following description, for purposes of explanation, numerous specific details are set forth in order to provide a thorough understanding of the present invention. It will be evident, however, to one skilled in the art that the present invention may be practiced without these specific details.

In the following description, interactive techniques are described allowing a user or viewer or a customer of a service ("user") to interact and participate with a sports event broadcast while viewing the sports event broadcast. The interactive techniques, however, may be implemented with other types of broadcast programs. For example, the interactive techniques may be modified to interact and participate with a game show allowing a user/player or multiple players to play along with the game show or play each other for points.

Furthermore, in the following description, a sports event broadcast includes a live broadcast, pre-recorded broadcast, or a broadcast from a storage device such as compact disc (CD) or a digital video disc (DVD). A "live broadcast" may also refer to a substantially live broadcast in which there is a short delay in the transmission of the broadcast.

Figure 1 illustrates an exemplary interactive environment 100 allowing a user to participate with a sports event broadcast. Interactive services may be provided for interactive environment 100 via an application or game platform that allows a user to interact or participate with a sports event broadcast.

The exemplary interactive services described herein may allow a user to interact or participate with a sports event broadcast by controlling a visual enhancement on the broadcast, participating in a multi-player fantasy team league and viewing results of the league as events take place in the broadcast, participating in a virtual type game with the broadcast, or rendering the broadcast by creating or reconstructing a visual rendition of the event using data or information provided with the broadcast. Such exemplary interactive services will be discussed in more detail in the description that follows.

For one embodiment, interactive environment 100 includes various providers of data and services for a home network having digital television capabilities. For an alternate embodiment, interactive environment 100 may include various providers of data and services for a home network having analog television capabilities.

Referring to **Figure 1**, interactive environment 100 includes home network 105 coupled with video provider 110 and web provider 114. Interactive environment 100 also includes data provider 112 coupled to video provider 110 and web provider 114, and application/game provider 116 coupled with home network 105 via application/game platform 103.

Home network 105 includes a digital television (DTV) 101 coupled to a receiver or set-top box (STB) 102, which may receive inputs from remote control 119 or application/game platform 103. In an alternative embodiment, the functions of receiver 102 may be contained in DTV 101 in which DTV 101 may receive inputs directly from remote control 119 or application/game platform 103.

DTV 101 may output audio-video data ("A/V data") of a live or a substantially live sports event broadcast and user controllable visual enhancements. For one embodiment, the visual enhancements may be generated from supplemental data contained in the sports event broadcast. Alternatively, the visual enhancements may be generated using both A/V data and supplemental data in the broadcast.

For example, the A/V data of a live sports event broadcast may be displayed on DTV 101 as shown in screen 106. Also, user controllable visual enhancements (generated graphical objects) of a virtual race car may be displayed on DTV 101 as shown in screen 107 using supplemental data, which is "bundled" with the A/V data in the sports event broadcast. Screens 106 and screens 107 may be displayed together or separately on DTV 101. Screen 107 shows a virtual cockpit, which is a rendered cockpit of the race car in screen 106, and a virtual map indicating the position of the race car in screen 106. That is, the virtual cockpit in screen 107 is a rendered visual enhancement of



the cockpit of the race car in screen 106, which displays supplemental data such as telemetry data taken from the race car in screen 106. For example, the speedometer readings of the virtual cockpit of screen 107 represent the same speedometer readings of the actual race car of screen 106.

Telemetry data may be supplemental data or information that is transmitted with the A/V data representing the live sports event broadcast. In an alternative embodiment, a pre-recorded sports event broadcast may be displayed on DTV 101 along with user controllable visual enhancements, which may be derived from supplemental data contained in the pre-recorded sports event broadcast.

STB 102 is a receiver for DTV 101. STB 102 may receive program broadcasts from a plurality of program providers or sources. Furthermore, STB 102 may receive supplemental data with the A/V data of the program broadcasts. STB 102 may receive A/V data and supplemental data for application/game platform 103 and DTV 101 via a local antenna connection, cable connection, or satellite connection. Although DTV 101 is configured to receive digital signals, a display unit for receiving analog signals may be implemented for home network 105. For one embodiment, DTV 101 may include receiver 102 internally without connecting to an external receiver for receiving program broadcasts.

Application/game platform 103 may be connected to STB 102 via an external connection such as an IEEE 1394 connection. Alternatively, application/game platform 103 may be connected directly to DTV 101 and may be connected to a network such as the Internet via an Internet Protocol (IP) connection. Application/game platform 103 is an interface between a user and DTV 101, which allows the user to participate with a sports event broadcast on DTV 101. Alternatively, application/game platform 103 may be implemented in software or hardware or both for providing an interface between multiple users and DTV 101. As such, multiple users are able to participate with a sports event broadcast on DTV 101 using application/game platform 103.

For one embodiment, application/game platform 103 may be software or hardware within STB 102 or DTV 101. For an alternate embodiment, application/game platform 103 may be a stand-alone machine such as a SONY Playstation™ connected to STB 102 or DTV 101. Application/game platform 103 includes the necessary hardware or software to process supplemental data being provided to home network 105. For one embodiment, application/game platform 103 generates user controllable visual enhancements using processed supplemental data. For alternate embodiments, application/game platform 103 may process A/V data and supplemental data to generate user controllable visual enhancements.

For one embodiment, home network 105 provides access to interactive services via application/game platform 103. For example, interactive services may be provided for a race car sports event broadcast. The interactive services may be enabled by the delivery of live A/V data of a race car event and supplemental data such as, for example, telemetry data, camera data, and race data in digital form to home network 105 via STB 102. A user may control and generate visual enhancements or play in a fantasy team or play in a synchronized game environment using the supplemental data along with the A/V data of the sports event broadcast via application/game platform 103.

The interactive services provided by application/game platform 103 are integrated with the various data feeds to home network 105. For example, application/game platform 103 may receive supplemental data to generate visual or graphical enhancements on the broadcast being displayed on DTV 101.

Video provider 110 provides the service of acquiring or capturing A/V data of a live sports event. Alternatively, video provider 110 may acquire or capture A/V data of a previously recorded sports event. For one embodiment, video provider 110 includes or "bundles" the A/V data with supplemental data such as real-time operational data from a live sports event provided from data provider 112. For example, the supplemental data may be based on a race car sports event, which includes telemetry data, camera data, and race data of the

race car sports event. Video provider 110 also provides the service of broadcasting the A/V data with the supplemental data to DTV 101 in home network 105 via receiver or STB 102 for a viewer. Video provider 110 may be a broadcasting network such as ESPN™ or ABC™. Alternatively, video provider may be a cable network such as ATT™ or a satellite network such as DirectTV™.

Data provider 112 provides the service of acquiring the supplemental data and providing the supplemental data to video provider 110, which bundles the A/V data with the supplemental data for the sports event broadcast. Data provider 112 may also provide supplemental data to web provider 114, which also provides a data feed to home environment 105 via an IP connection. For example, data provider 112 may be the sponsor of a race car sports event such as Championship Auto Racing Teams CART™ that provides the service of acquiring real-time data such as telemetry data, camera data, and race data associated with the race car event.

Web Provider 114 provides Internet related services 118 to a user of home network 105 via an IP connection. For example, a user may select and register for participation in a fantasy team league in connection with a sports event broadcast through web services 118. Web services 118 may feed data or information to home network 105 via web provider 114. For example, application/game platform 103 may be connected to the Internet and receive fantasy team information from web services 118 via web provider 114. Application/game platform 103 may process the information from web services 118 to allow a user to view results of a fantasy team on DTV 101 as events are taking place in a live sports event broadcast. For example, application/game platform 103 may generate graphical data to be displayed on DTV 101 that lists teams and players and accumulated points related to the teams or players as events are taking place the sports event broadcast. Thus, a user may view fantasy team results as events are taking place in a live sports event broadcast while viewing the sports event broadcast on the same display.

For one embodiment, web provider 118 is responsible for managing the competition and points accumulation of a fantasy team league and providing such information to home network 105. Web provider 118 may also allow a user of home network 105 to select teams or change players. Web provider 114 may provide such information to be displayed through a visual enhancement on DTV 101 via STB 102, which may also be connected with web provider 114 via an IP connection. Thus, a user/player may view the points accumulation of fantasy teams of multiple players as events take place during the sports event broadcast.

Application/Game provider 116 provides interactive applications for a user to participate in a sports event within home network 105. For one embodiment, application/game provider 116 provides software for application/game platform 103, which provides an interactive application that allows graphical elements or objects to be linked to a live sports event broadcast. For example, a user may receive telemetry data from a race car in a race car sports event to be displayed as a visual or graphical enhancement on DTV 101. The graphical enhancement represents information contained in the telemetry data.

For another embodiment, application/game provider 116 may provide virtual game applications used by application/game platform 103. For example, application/game platform 103 may generate a virtual car on a live race car sports event broadcast. A user/player may control the virtual car to compete against the race car drivers in the actual live broadcast. The virtual car can react to other race cars in the live race car sports event broadcast that is controlled based on received supplemental data such as telemetry data or position data of the other race cars. Alternatively, application/game platform 103 may render the sports event broadcast using the telemetry data, race car data, camera data, and other positioning data to create virtual cars in a virtual gaming environment. The virtual cars may be synchronized to the actual race cars participating in the live race car sports event broadcast.

For purposes of explanation, a race car sports event broadcast is used to illustrate the operation of interactive environment 100 allowing a viewer to control personalized visual enhancements using supplemental data, which are supplied by video provider 110 or web provider 114 while tuning into a race car sports event broadcast. For example, the race car sports event may be sponsored by CART™ using "Indy" like race cars. CART™ races are broadcast by network providers such as ESPN™ or ABC™. Alternatively, interactive environment 100 may be modified to allow a user to interact and participate with other sport events such as a football game, basketball game, soccer game, other similar sports events in which similar types of supplemental data are being provided.

For one embodiment, to allow a user to interact and participate with a race car event, race cars in the sports event are equipped with sensor devices that measure and transmit supplemental data such as real-time operational data or "telemetry data." For example, telemetry data may include car velocity, gear position, rpm, braking, track position, transverse force and other real-time operational data. The telemetry data may be acquired by pit crews and broadcasters to monitor car and driver performances. The telemetry data may be included or ("bundled") with the audio-video data or A/V data of the broadcast that allows a viewer of the broadcast to generate and control visual enhancements with the race car sports event broadcast. For example, a video enhancement may be shown on the race car sports event broadcast showing a graphical speedometer indicating the actual speed of a race car in the broadcast.

Furthermore, other types of supplemental data such as camera data and race data may also be bundled with the A/V data of a broadcast for a viewer to generate visual enhancements. Camera data may identify camera positions, orientation, field-of-view (zoom), focus, or radial distortion coefficients from a plurality of cameras. Race data may include standings, car status, number of laps remaining for each race car driver. By bundling A/V data with supplemental data, a number of interactive services are capable of being

provided to a user or customer of the interactive services. For example, a user may select camera data from one of the plurality of cameras to render a view of the data from the camera as a graphical enhancement on DTV 101.

Furthermore, a user may render the broadcast by creating virtual graphical or visual enhancements of race cars that are being captured by the cameras in a virtual environment.

Thus, because such supplemental data is capable of being provided along A/V data of the race car sports event broadcast, interactive environment 100 is capable of using the supplemental data to allow a viewer or customer of an interactive service to request a type of visual enhancement to be displayed allowing the user to interact and participate with the race car sports event. For example, STB 102 may, upon a user request, separate received supplemental data and provide the supplemental data to application/game platform 103 that processes the data to generate visual enhancements on DTV 101. For one embodiment, a user is able to control application/game platform 103 using remote control 119 or other types of inputs to control and generate visual enhancements on DTV 101.

The visual enhancements that may be created are based on a type of interactive service requested and a type of supplemental data being provided. The interactive services described herein allow a user to participate with a sports event and view the sports event at the same time. Furthermore, the interactive services allow a user to control personalized visual enhancements while tuning into the auto race broadcast. That is, a user controls the level of enhancements for the auto racing sports event and the level of interaction with the sports event broadcast.

For example, a sports enthusiast viewer may request in-depth performance related enhancements while a beginner sports fan may request basic level enhancements. Furthermore, the interactive services may provide a game environment, in which a viewer may play other viewers, for example, in a fantasy team league setting.

The following are exemplary categories of interactive services that provide varying types of enhancements for interactive environment 100. The exemplary categories are: Controlling a visual enhancement in the broadcast, Participating in a multi-player fantasy team league and viewing results of the league as events take place in the broadcast, Participating in a virtual type game with the broadcast, and Rendering a broadcast by creating or reconstructing a visual rendition of the sports event using data or information provided with the broadcast. Exemplary types of interactive services for the above exemplary categories are described below.

#### **Control of Visual Enhancements**

*In-car video with animated cockpit:* a user may request that a virtual and graphical enhancement of a cockpit with gauges of a selected car in the actual racing event be displayed or superimposed on the audio-video data of the race car broadcast. Thus, a user may view the actual measurements of the gauges in the actual race car from the virtual enhancements of the gauges.

*Map:* a user may request a visual enhancement of a rendered track with icons showing current positions of selected race cars in the actual race car event.

*On-demand replays:* a user may select or request that a favorite scene (e.g., a crash or a pit stop) be saved in a local storage in which the favorite scene may be replayed at a later time. The local storage may be contained in a home network environment or in a remote location such as a database connected to the Internet.

#### **Participation in a Fantasy Team**

*Selection and comparison of fantasy teams:* a user may request a visual enhancement to build and select a fantasy team of drivers. Multiple users may participate in which point standings of the teams may be displayed in a visual enhancement. The visual enhancement may show updated points as events are taking place in a sports event broadcast.

*Current standings and team performance:* a user may request a visual enhancement to display selectively current standings, lap times, and/or other information for racers of selected fantasy teams.

*Visual comparison of driver performance and technique:* a user may request a visual enhancement to select performance parameters (e.g., acceleration around a curve) and compare the performance parameters of other drivers.

*Interactive polls:* a user may request a visual enhancement of trivia questions or questions related to the sports event to earn additional points for a selected fantasy team. For example, a user may be presented with a trivia question and a list of possible answers in a visual enhancement related to the sports event.

### **Rendered Broadcast**

*Rendered Environment:* a user may request to render a broadcast such that a visual rendition of the event is created or reconstructed using data or information provided with the broadcast. For example, real-time operational data such as telemetry data of actual race cars in a racing event may feed into a home network. The real-time operation data may then be processed by the home network to create virtual elements or objects to reconstruct or recreate the broadcast in a rendered environment or virtual world. The rendered environment may be shown separately or together on a display with the sports event broadcast. Alternatively, the rendered environment may be sent to a remote display. Such rendered environments may have applications for virtual games.

### **Participation in a Virtual Game**

*Live Composite Game:* a user may request to play and control a virtual car, which is superimposed on the audio-video data of a live race car sports event broadcast. The virtual car may react to the actual race cars in the broadcast such that an application/game platform uses real-time operation data such as telemetry data associated with the actual race cars to cause the reaction to the virtual car. Alternatively, a user may be connected to a game environment in which real-time operation data of the actual race cars in a broadcast feed into



the game environment, and the game environment recreates the broadcast in a virtual game world.

The above enhancements will be discussed in more detail below with reference to **Figures 12a through 12h**. Furthermore, the above enhancements are exemplary in nature in which other types of enhancements may be used.

**Figure 2** depicts an illustration 200 showing exemplary revenue streams related to interactive services that allow participation with a sports event broadcast. Referring to **Figure 2**, revenue streams 221 may include: a Pay Per View (PPV) revenue stream 222, Pay Per Play (PPP) revenue stream 223, DTV Premium Service revenue stream 223, Advertising revenue stream 224, Sponsorship revenue stream 226, Game Sales/Updates revenue stream 227, Subscription revenue stream 228, and Web Based revenue stream 229. A data or a service provider may be a recipient of the revenue streams. The data or service provider may be the same entity or be different entities. Furthermore, cost and revenue sharing may be negotiated by varying entities.

For a pay per view (PPV) revenue stream, a user or customer ("customer") purchases a PPV interactive service related to a particular sports event broadcast. For example, a user may purchase an interactive service from a video provider such as ABC™ and an authorized data provider such as CART™ to provide the A/V data and supplemental data for a race car event. The video provider and data provider provides the A/V data and supplemental data such that customers who purchase the service are able to receive the A/V data and supplemental data. The interactive service provider may allow the customer to receive A/V data and supplemental data, for example, via application/game platform 103, which may process the A/V data and supplemental data and generate user controllable visual enhancements on the broadcast.

For a pay per play (PPP) revenue stream, a customer purchases an interactive service that may be monitored at the home environment. The customer is charged a monthly fee based on the amount of time or number of times the service is used. For example, an interactive service provided through

a receiver for a TV may be connected with an external monitoring system. The receiver may be connected via a telephone line to a system that monitors usage of the service in the receiver.

For a DTV premium service revenue stream, a customer purchases a service designed for digital televisions. For example, a customer may purchase a DTV premium service from a satellite provider that provides interactive services designed for a DTV.

For an advertising revenue stream, providers of interactive services may charge for advertising space on any visual enhancements being displayed by a user. For example, a company advertisement may be displayed on a visual enhancement while the customer is viewing a sports event broadcast.

For a sponsorship revenue stream, a sports event sponsor such as CART<sup>™</sup> may charge for the services of gathering real-time operational data such as telemetry data to allow customers to participate in a CART<sup>™</sup> sports event broadcast. For example, CART<sup>™</sup> may charge a fee to a broadcasting network such as ABC<sup>™</sup> for such services.

For a game sales/updates revenue stream, a customer purchases a CD/DVD having applications stored thereon to generate user controllable visual enhancements using audio/video data and supplemental data. Alternatively, a customer may purchase such applications via an online download.

For a subscription revenue stream, a customer may purchase a subscription, for example, from a cable company to provide interactive services to allow a user to participate with a sports event broadcast.

For a web based revenue stream, a customer may be charged a fee by web providers providing web services that provide data and information for customers to select and participate in a fantasy team league competition.

The running costs of an interactive service are primarily based on acquisition and broadcast of video content, acquisition and delivery of real-time data, and web service operation including viewer incentives such as fantasy team prices and virtual leagues. As illustrated, the sources of revenue

may be video and web advertising, PPV, PPP, subscription (e.g., fantasy team registration). The points owned by a player/viewer and maintained by the web provider provide additional revenue opportunities. In addition, a tiered pricing model may be used. For example, the primary service (the video broadcast) could be offered for no charge while the enhanced service would be charged (whether by PPV, PPP or subscription). The enhanced service could be further divided into interactive and gaming components, which could be offered separately or in combination.

Figure 3 is a block diagram of one embodiment of a communications network 300. Communications network 300 illustrates an exemplary interconnected network for interactive environment 100 of Figure 1.

Referring to Figure 3, a plurality of computer systems are shown in the form of M servers (servers 330-1 through 330-M) and N clients (clients 340-1 through 340-N), which are coupled to each other via network 350, terrestrial based wireless communications links 360-1 through 360-T. The M servers and N clients may also be coupled to each other via space based communications links 370-1 through 370-S.

Servers 330-1 through 330-M are coupled to network 350 via connections 332-1 through 332-M, respectively. Servers 330-1 through 330-M are coupled to the terrestrial links 360-1 through 360-T via antennae 334-1 through 334-M, respectively. Servers 330-1 through 330-M are coupled to space based communications links 370-1 through 370-S via dish antennae 336-1 through 336-M.

Clients 340-1 through 340-N are connected to the network 350 via connections 342-1 through 342-N. Clients 340-1 through 340-N are connected to the terrestrial links 360-1 through 360-T via antennae 344-1 through 344-N. Clients 340-1 through 340-N are connected to space based communications links 370-1 through 370-S via dish antennae 346-1 through 346-N. Clients 340-1 through 340-N may also be connected to web sites, search modules, and/or database resources represented by servers, such as servers 330-1 through 330-M, via the network 350, through connections 342-1 through 342-N.

Clients 340-1 through 340-N may include, but are not limited to, for example, a set-top box, a receiver, a television, a game platform, or other receiving devices. Applications may be running on the clients 340-1 through 340-N, while web pages and information being browsed may reside on the servers 330-1 through 330-M. Broadcasts may be coming from terrestrial sources 360-1 through 360-T, and/or satellite links 370-1 through 370-S. For purpose of explanation, a single client 340-1 will be considered to illustrate one embodiment of the present interactive techniques. It will be readily apparent that such interactive techniques may be applied easily applied to multiple clients.

Network 350 may be a Wide Area Network (WAN), which includes the Internet, or other proprietary networks, such as America On-Line™, CompuServe™, Microsoft Network™, and Prodigy™. For other embodiments, network 350 may include Local Area Network (LAN), satellite link, fiber network, cable network, or any combination of the above. Network 350 may also include network backbones, long-haul telephone lines, Internet service providers, and various levels of network routers.

Terrestrial links 360-1 through 360-T may be, for example, television broadcasters. Space based communications links 370-1 through 370-S may be, for example, satellite broadcasters. Communications network 300 may be implemented in any number of interactive environments.

Figure 4 is an internal block diagram 400 of one embodiment of an application/game system, which may be representative of any of the clients and servers shown in Figure 3. Alternatively, the application/game system may be a stand alone unit such as a SONY Playstation™ or a personal computer. The following internal block diagram is a high level conceptual representation and may be implemented in a variety of ways and by various architectures.

The system includes a bus 402 coupled to a Central Processing Unit (CPU) 404, Read Only Memory (ROM) 406, Random Access Memory (RAM) 408, storage 410, display 420, audio 422, keyboard 424, pointer 426,

miscellaneous input/output (I/O) devices 428 coupled to respective I/O lines 239, and communication devices 430 coupled to respective external connection ports 432.

Bus 402 may be, for example, one or more data busses such as a system bus, Peripheral Component Interconnect (PCI), Advanced Graphics Port (AGP), Small Computer System Interface (SCSI), Institute of Electrical and Electronics Modulers (IEEE) standard number 1394 (FireWire) or other like busses.

CPU 404 may be a single, multiple, or even a distributed processing device. ROM 406 may be any type of non-volatile memory such as a mask programmable, flash, or other like memory. RAM 408 may be a static, dynamic, synchronous, or asynchronous memory. Storage 410 may be a Compact Disc (CD), Digital Video Disc (DVD), hard disks, optical disks, tape, flash, memory sticks, video recorders, or other like storage devices. Display 420 may be a Cathode Ray Tube (CRT), Liquid Crystal Display (LCD), a projection system, Television (TV), or other like display devices. Audio 422 may be a monophonic, stereo, three dimensional sound card, or other like audio devices.

Keyboard 424 may be a keyboard, a musical keyboard, a keypad, a series of switches, or other like input devices. Pointer 426 may be a mouse, a touchpad, a trackball, joystick, or other like pointing devices. I/O devices 428 may be a voice command input device, a thumbprint input device, a smart card slot, a Personal Computer Card (PC Card) interface, virtual reality accessories, which may optionally connect via an input/output port 429 to other devices or systems. An example of a miscellaneous I/O device 428 would be a Musical Instrument Digital Interface (MIDI) card with the I/O port 429 connecting to the musical instrument(s). Communication devices 430 may be an Ethernet adapter for local area network (LAN) connections, a satellite connection, a set-top box adapter, a Digital Subscriber Line (xDSL) adapter, a wireless modem, a conventional telephone modem, a direct telephone connection, a Hybrid-Fiber Coax (HFC) connection, cable modem, or other like devices.

External connection ports 432 may provide for any interconnection, as needed, between a remote device and bus 402 through the communication devices 430. For example, communications devices 430 may include an Ethernet adapter, which is connected via a connection port 432 such as an external DSL modem. Depending upon the actual implementation of the system, the system may include some, all, or more, or a rearrangement of components in block diagram 200. For example, a thin client may include a wireless hand held device that lacks, for example, a traditional keyboard. Thus, many variations on the system of **Figure 4** are possible.

Applications/game platform 103 of **Figure 1** may operate as program instruction code stored in a memory device such as RAM 408. Alternatively, application/game platform 103 may operate as a separate processing system having internal components such as that shown in **Figure 4**.

**Figure 5** illustrates one embodiment of an entertainment system receiving audio/video data with supplemental data. Referring to **Figure 5**, broadcaster 502 broadcasts A/V data and supplemental data to DTV 512 via set-top box (STB) 510, which communicates to DTV 512 via a connection 511. Because of the capabilities of digital television, supplemental data may be provided and presented on DTV 512 with a broadcast of A/V data. For one embodiment, STB 510 separates supplemental data from the A/V data and delivers the A/V data to DTV 512. STB 510 may also process the supplemental data to generate visual enhancements on DTV 512. For an alternate embodiment, STB 510 may send the supplemental data to an external device, for example, a game console, which processes the supplemental data to generate rendered images for DTV 512 or for a remote display.

**Figure 6** illustrates one embodiment of various providers providing supplemental data with audio-video data (A/V data) for an entertainment system. Referring to **Figure 6**, broadcaster 602 provides A/V data, which is bundled with supplemental data from information providers 640.

For one embodiment, information providers 640 may include a plurality of information providers such as race association 614, telemetry provider 618,

camera tracking provider 622, and provider N 626. Race association 614 may be a race sponsor such as CART™, which provides racecar standings data 616 for broadcast 606. Racecar standings data may include status of a race car, driver, laps completed, and other like information. Telemetry provider 618 provides racecar telemetry data 620 for broadcast 606. For the same race, a camera tracking provider 622 may provide camera tracking data 624 for broadcast 606. A plurality of providers may provide supplemental data such as content N data 628 from provider N 626 for broadcast 606.

The A/V data 604 is combined or "bundled" with supplemental data 640 (standings data 616, telemetry data 620, tracking data 624, and content N data 628) in broadcast 606 as a signal 608. Signal 608 is transmitted to a receiver or set-top box (STB) 610, which communicates via a connection 611 to digital TV (DTV) 612. For one embodiment, DTV 612 processes supplemental data 640 bundled with A/V data 604 to provide visual enhancements. In alternate embodiment, STB 610 processes supplemental data 640 bundled with A/V data 604 to provide visual enhancements.

Standings data 616 may be presented to a user on DTV 612 as a visual enhancement. Standings data 616 may include information related to position of a particular driver, best lap, and lap number. For example, **Figure 12b** illustrates an exemplary screen 1220 for DTV 612 showing a standings data visual enhancement. The A/V data for screen 1220 shows the racetrack and three race cars. Other visual enhancements 1222, 1223, and 1224 may be shown related to standings data.

Telemetry data 620 may be presented to a user on DTV 612 as a visual enhancement. Telemetry data 620 may include information relating to a particular position of a race car, orientation, module revolutions per minute (RPM), gear of a race car, braking information, transverse forces on a race car and other like information. For example, **Figure 12a** illustrates an exemplary screen 1202 for DTV 612 showing telemetry data enhancements 1204, 1206, 1208, 1210, and 1212. The main A/V data feed of screen 1202 shows the racetrack from a perspective of a camera positioned above a helmet of a driver

in the race car. Box display enhancement 1206 indicates the current RPM of the module of the race car, while enhancement 1208 displays the current speed. The shift pattern indicator enhancement 1210 indicates that the racecar is in fourth gear and indicator enhancement 1212 indicates that the driver is braking.

Tracking data 624 may be presented to a user on DTV 612 as a visual enhancement. Tracking data 624 may include camera information relating to a location or the view it can provide, such as, a pit stop, aerial view, a particular turn in the racetrack, or a particular cockpit camera. The user may control which type of camera information to be shown. For example, **Figure 12h** illustrates an exemplary screen 1290 showing one camera view having a visual enhancement 1299 listing options for a user to select in which one of the options is for "cameras." That is, a user may use a remote control device to select the "cameras" option to choose a particular camera view. For example, a user may choose a cockpit view as shown in screen 1202 of **Figure 12a** or a different camera view as shown in screen 1220 of **Figure 12b**.

Additional camera information may include camera orientation, field of view (zoom), radial distortion coefficients, or other like camera information. Camera orientation information may be useful, for example, to display to a viewer where cameras are located and the direction they are aimed. This information may allow a user to select a view of interest. Additionally, under automated control, it may be possible to "track" a racecar as it moves around the racetrack by switching cameras to maintain the best view of the desired car. Alternatively, a user may request a graphical highlight be displayed to highlight a selected race car. Field of view information indicates to the viewer what may be viewed on a camera. Radial distortion coefficients may enable the viewing system to correct for errors. Additionally, the radial distortion coefficients may be of benefit in the case where a virtual racecar is on the track. With this radial distortion coefficient information, the rendering of the virtual racecar may be made more precise and/or realistic.



Content N data 628 may represent other types of supplemental data to be used for displaying visual enhancements on DTV 612. For example, enhancement 1299 of Figure 12h shows an option for "replays." That is, information provider N 626 may provide "replay tags" for interesting events such as the start of the race, car crashes, and the finish. A user or viewer of DTV 616 may use the replay tags to view the tagged information or live video scenes. The tagged information may be stored in a local storage device or a remote storage device such as a database on the Internet.

Content N data 626 may represent transverse force data. For example, as a racecar goes around a right turn, the transverse forces are attempting to push it to the left outside as indicated by, for example, enhancement arrow 1204 in Figure 12a shows such a transverse force. Figure 12g illustrates a different presentation of visual enhancements based on provided supplemental information. The main A/V data feed is shown in screen 1280. Superimposed are transverse force arrows 1282 and 1281 for two cars. On the left side of the screen is a presentation area 1283 containing additional information. Here the information is Performance 1284, the race is Road America, and the camera is at the "Carousel Turn" 1285. Thus, the main scene 1280 is of the "Carousel Turn." A vertical graph 1286 displays the Lateral Force 1289 experienced by the two cars 1287 and 1288 corresponding to the lateral force as indicated by the arrows 1282 and 1281 in the main view 1202.

Figure 7 illustrates one embodiment of a game platform integrated with an entertainment system capable of receiving audio/video data and supplemental data. Referring to Figure 7, game platform 730 is shown communicating via a link 729 with broadcast receiver or set-top box (STB) 710. Alternatively, game platform 730 may be contained in STB 710.

STB 710 may send broadcast 706 including A/V data 704 and supplemental data 740 to DTV 712 via channel 711. For one embodiment, STB 710 sends A/V data to DTV 712 and supplemental data 740 to game platform 730. In alternate embodiment, STB 710 sends both A/V data and supplemental data to game platform 730. Game platform 730 processes supplemental data

740 to generate game data, which may be sent to DTV 712 via STB 710 and connection 711. Thus, game platform 730 may interact with supplemental data 740 to generate game elements or virtual objects for a game environment on DTV 712. Game platform 730 may be used with STB 710 or DTV 712 to provide the user with the ability to select options, camera views, replay, teams as described above.

By having the supplemental data and A/V data feed available, it is possible for a user to manipulate the viewing environment or "entertainment context." One such enhancement as described above, is the presentation of additional information on DTV 712. With the addition of game platform 730 linked into receiver 710 and DTV 712, it is possible to pass live telemetry data from DTV 712 to game platform 730 and then pass live game data from game platform 730 to DTV 712. Game platform 730 may also be connected to the Internet to receive other types of information, which may be used with supplemental information 740 to generate game data.

This capability allows for new modes of entertainment context. One mode is where game data is presented to DTV 712 with the A/V data in which use of supplemental data assists in the realism of the game. Another mode is where DTV 712 has primarily A/V data that is supplemented by game data from a game console. Furthermore, a combination is possible, which may change over time if necessary.

An example of predominantly game data being presented aided with A/V data and supplemental data is shown in Figure 12f. An A/V data feed from a broadcaster is shown in screen 1260, which shows an actual racecar 1264 on racetrack 1266. Screen 1270 shows a predominantly game generated scene with a virtual ("game") racecar 1272 on a racetrack 1276. A user or player may control virtual racecar 1272 based on the view of actual race car 1264 of screen 1260. Thus, by using supplemental data, there is presented an overhead view of the upcoming track 1274 superimposed on the display. The "tracking" of the game created scene 1270 with the live A/V data scene may be achieved by having an accurate game representation of the racetrack locally, for example,

on a DVD, or a real-time conversion of the A/V data 1260 into a game presentation 1270, or a combination.

An example of the mode where the DTV has primarily A/V data that is supplemented by game data from the game console is shown in **Figure 12h**. The main A/V data feed is shown in screen 1290 showing real racecars 1294, 1292, and 1292 on racetrack 1296. Race car 1298 may be, for example, a highlighted virtual car representation for a game player to compete with race cars of the actual race event. Panel 1299 is a visual enhancement providing various menu options, in this case, indicating that the Play mode is active. Thus, **Figure 12h** illustrates a game playing mode where the driver of the "game" or virtual car may participate in a predominantly real-time race scene 1290 with real race cars 1296 and 1294. For an alternate embodiment, screen 1290 may represent a rendered broadcast of the actual sports event in a virtual game world. That is, the objects in screen 1290 may be reconstructed in a rendered virtual game environment in which race car objects in the game environment are rendered race cars from the actual broadcast.

**Figure 8** illustrates another embodiment of a game platform integrated with an entertainment system capable of receiving audio/video data and supplemental data from a broadcast and information from an auxiliary information source. Referring to **Figure 8**, an environment wherein a game platform 830 is shown communicating via a link 829 with the broadcast receiver or set-top box (STB) 810.

STB 810 may send broadcast 806 including A/V data 804 and supplemental data 840 to DTV 812 via connection 811. Additionally, STB 810 may communicate with auxiliary information source 832 via 831. Link 831 may be, for example, a connection to the Internet. Auxiliary information source 832, may provide game information related to a game platform of a remote player through an IP connection. Thus, STB 810 may send game data from a remote player to game platform 830 and DTV 812. STB 810 may also send local game player data to auxiliary information source 832.

Game platform 830 may send game data to auxiliary information source 832 via STB 810. STB 810 may send the game data from game platform to DTV 812. In this way, game platform 830 may interact with supplemental data 840. Game platform 830 may be used in addition to, or in conjunction with, the STB 810 and/or DTV 812 to provide the user with the ability to select options, camera views, replay, fantasy teams, and other options as described above. By having auxiliary information available from another remote game player via the auxiliary information source 832, it is possible for the local game player to share information and/or interact with the remote player to share a common viewing environment or "entertainment context."

One such possibility, in the racing car context, is to have multiple remote game players effectively represented on a local DTV for each player as if they were all in the actual race scene.

Figure 9 is an internal block diagram of one embodiment of a set-top box 903. For one embodiment, set-top box 903 may be set-top 102 of Figure 1. Referring to Figure 9, set-top box 903 includes receiving module 952, compositor module 954, and application/game platform module 956. Receiving module 952, compositor module 954, and application/game platform module 956 may represent hardware or software or a combination of both for set-top box 903. In an alternate embodiment, application/game platform module may be hardware or software located outside of set-top box 903.

Receiving module 952 receives audio-video A/V data and supplemental data from a broadcaster. The A/V data may be digital or analog data. Receiving module 952 is responsible for de-multiplexing the A/V data and the supplemental data such that the audio video data is sent to compositor module 954 and supplemental data is sent to application/game platform module 956.

Application/game platform module 956 receives supplemental data from receiving module 952 and processes the supplemental data to generate application or game enhancement data. In alternate embodiment, application/game platform module 956 may receive both A/V data and

supplemental data. The application or game enhancement data is used to create visual enhancements on A/V data for display 901. Application/game platform module 956 may receive inputs from a user/player of a home network via remote control or a game console. Furthermore, application game platform may receive inputs from a remote user through one or more external connections 1 through N. For one embodiment, application/game platform module 956 may generate enhancement data based on a type of interactive service requested from a user.

Compositor module 954 receives A/V data from receiving module 952 and enhancement data from application/game platform module 956. Compositor module 954 is responsible for combining the A/V data with the enhancement data and sending the combined data to display 901. Display 901 is configured to display the A/V data, for example, a live sports event, along with visual enhancements based on the enhancement data from application game platform module 956.

Figure 10 is a functional block diagram of one embodiment of an application/game platform module 1056. For one embodiment, application/game platform module 1056 is a functional block diagram for application/game platform module 956 of Figure 9. Referring to Figure 10, application/game platform 1056 includes a supplemental data processing module 1058 and an enhancement data processing module 1070.

Supplemental data processing module 1058 receives the supplemental data and processes the supplemental data for enhancement data processing module 1070. For example, the supplemental data may include a variety of types of supplemental data such as telemetry data, camera positioning data, standing data, or other types of data from various information provided. Supplemental data processing module 1058 is responsible processing the supplemental data to separate the different types of data for enhancement data processing module 1070.

Enhancement data processing module 1070 processes the data from supplemental data processing module 1058 based on specific requests from a user/player to generate enhancement data based on a user/player request. Enhancement data processing module 1070 may be coupled to a variety of external connections such as the Internet, multiple players, a telephone line, or a cable satellite connection for receiving other types of information. For example, a user/player may receive game data from another player via an Internet connection to play in a multi-player game environment. Thus, enhancement data processing module 1070 is controlled by a user/player that controls which type of visual enhancements are to be displayed such as that shown in **Figures 12a through 12h**.

**Figure 11** illustrates one embodiment of an electronic program guide for allowing a user to access interactive services. Referring to **Figure 11**, a home environment is shown having display 1101 coupled to set-top box 1102 which is able to receive inputs from keypad 1116 on remote control 1119 and application/game platform 1103.

A user/player may control remote control 1119 or application/game platform 1103 to access a program guide 1110. For example, a user may hit a key on remote control 1119 to access a program guide generator in STB 1102 or within display 1101. Program guide 1110 may provide a plurality of options such as interactive service 1112. A user/player may select interactive service 1112 to access a number of different types of services as shown, for example, in window 1114. For example, the various types of services may include basic, enhanced games, and interactive games.

If a user selects basic service, a user may be provided with a service to generate a visual enhancement of a virtual cockpit with virtual gauges of an actual cockpit of a race car of a selected driver in a live race event. The virtual cockpit is linked to telemetry data provided from the actual race car of the selected driver. For example, as shown in **Figure 12a**, A/V data of a cockpit view is shown in display 1202. Visual enhancements 1204, 1206, 1210, and 1208

may show telemetry data from the actual race car of a selected driver from race car broadcast.

If a user selects enhanced games, a user may be provided with a service to generate visual enhancements such as that shown in **Figures 12b, 12c, and 12d**.

**Figure 12b** illustrates screen 1220 for display 1101 showing visual enhancements of current standings and team performance. A user/viewer may request a visual enhancement to display current standings, lap times, or other real-time information for the race leaders or fantasy teams. Visual enhancement 1222 shows options for viewing such as standings, best laps, and number and of pit stops. Visual enhancement 1223 shows options for cars such as leaders and team players that may be playing a fantasy team league competition. Visual enhancement 1224 may show the score of multiple players as they relate to the events shown in A/V data 1220.

**Figure 12c** illustrates screen 1230 for display 1101 showing visual enhancements of interactive polls. A user/viewer may request a visual enhancement of trivia questions or questions related to events in the race that allow the viewer to earn additional points for a fantasy team league competition. As shown in **Figure 12c**, screen 1230 of a live A/V data broadcast is shown with visual enhancements 1236, 1237, and 1238 allow a user/viewer to answer trivia questions. Visual enhancement 1236 shows the time remaining in answering a question. Visual enhancement 1237 display options for answers. Visual enhancement 1238 shows scores of multiple players capable of answering questions while viewing with A/V data broadcast 1238.

**Figure 12d** illustrates screen 1240 for display 1101 showing visual enhancements of scoring for a fantasy team league competition. As shown in **Figure 12d**, an A/V data broadcast is displayed in screen 1240 along with visual enhancements 1241, 1242, and 1244. Visual enhancement 1241 shows a particular player time and points for each selected driver. Visual enhancement 1242 shows a scoring table. Visual enhancement 1244 shows the score of multiple players in the fantasy team league.

If a user selects interactive games, a user may be provided with a service to generate visual enhancements of a virtual race car on a live race car sports event broadcast as explained with reference to **Figures 12f and 12h** above. The player of the virtual race car may compete against the actual race car drivers of the broadcast.

**Figure 13** is a block diagram of one embodiment of an application/game platform. As shown in **Figure 13**, the application/game platform 1300 includes a data interface 1310 for receiving supplemental data transmitted by a broadcaster (not shown), and a processing module 1320 for processing the supplemental data to make it suitable for integration. The platform 1300 further includes a simulating module 1330 for receiving the processed supplemental data and for integrating the processed data into the game platform 1300, such that the processed supplemental data is associated with one or more user controllable game elements generated by the game platform 1300.

In one embodiment, supplemental data received in the game platform 1300 further includes data collected by multiple sensor devices attached to participants to the broadcast event, for example participants engaged in a sports broadcast event. Alternatively, data collected by multiple cameras in the broadcast event may be included in the transmitted supplemental data.

In one embodiment, the participants are live race cars engaged in a race car event. Alternatively, the participants may be other entities engaged in a different sports event.

In one embodiment, supplemental data is transmitted by telemetry and synchronized to broadcast data, for example digital audio/video data, emitted by the broadcaster. Alternatively, supplemental data may be transmitted by other transmission means. In one embodiment, supplemental data includes race car variables, for example speed, direction, engine rotation per minute, gear, braking, lateral and longitudinal acceleration, and distance traveled. Alternatively, other variables may be included in the transmission of



supplemental data. For example, in one embodiment, supplemental data may include camera data.

In one embodiment, supplemental data is real-time operational data related to the participants to the broadcast event. In one embodiment, the supplemental data is transmitted live. Alternatively, supplemental data may be recorded and subsequently transmitted.

Data interface 1310 receives the supplemental data and forwards it to the processing module 1320. Supplemental data is transmitted at a predetermined frequency, which may or may not coincide with a cycle time of the game platform 1300. Processing module 1320 monitors the frequency of the supplemental data and processes the supplemental data to obtain processed data.

In one embodiment, the frequency is higher than the cycle time of the game platform 1300. Processing module 1320 receives the supplemental data and discards certain supplemental data at predetermined periods of time. Then, processing module 1320 processes the remaining supplemental data to obtain processed supplemental data. In one embodiment, processing module 1320 transforms the remaining supplemental data into interactive game representations of supplemental data in order to allow simulating module 1330 to integrate the processed supplemental data with one or more game elements generated by the game platform 1300.

Alternatively, the frequency at which supplemental data is transmitted may be lower than the cycle time of the game platform 1300. In this embodiment, processing module 1320 extrapolates the supplemental data to obtain predicted data and processes the predicted data to obtain processed data. In one embodiment, processing module 1320 uses a dead-reckoning process to extrapolate the supplemental data and to obtain predicted data. Alternatively, other methods of extrapolation may be used to obtain the predicted data. Subsequently, processing module 1320 transforms the predicted data into interactive game representations of supplemental data in

order to allow simulating module 1330 to integrate the processed supplemental data with one or more game elements generated by the game platform 1300.

In another alternate embodiment, the frequency at which supplemental data is transmitted may be equal to the cycle time of the game platform 1300. In this embodiment, processing module 1320 receives the supplemental data and proceeds to transform the supplemental data into interactive game representations. The interactive game representations are derived from the supplemental data in order to allow simulating module 1330 to process and integrate the supplemental data with one or more user controllable game elements generated by the game platform 1300.

Simulating module 1330 receives the processed supplemental data and integrates the processed data with the game elements generated by the game platform 1300. In one embodiment, simulating module 1330 is an engine of the application/game platform 1300. Alternatively, simulating module 1330 may be implemented in hardware and included in the game platform 1300.

In one embodiment, the interactive game representations of supplemental data, i.e. the processed supplemental data, include one participant game element corresponding to each participant in the broadcast event, each participant game element being rendered in coordinates similar to the user controllable game elements generated by the game platform 1300, which include representations of game elements controlled by users of the game platform 1300.

Alternatively, the processed supplemental data may include audio/video data corresponding to each participant in the broadcast event. In this embodiment, processed supplemental data is further integrated with one or more user controllable game elements generated by the game platform 1300.

In one embodiment, the broadcast event is a race car sports broadcast event, wherein supplemental data received from event race cars is processed and transformed into participant game elements of event race cars, which are integrated with user controllable simulated race cars belonging to the users of the game platform 1300. Alternatively, audio/video data corresponding to

each event race car is integrated with the user controllable simulated race cars generated by the game platform 1300.

A procedure for integrating processed supplemental data with user controllable game elements generated by the platform will be described in further detail below in connection with virtual collision scenarios between participant game elements of event race cars and user controllable game element race cars.

In one embodiment, if a virtual collision is detected between two participant game elements, for example representations of real race cars, the simulating module 1330 updates the positions of the two participant game elements using processed supplemental data. Alternatively, if a virtual collision is detected between two user controllable game elements, for example simulated race cars, the simulating module 1330 updates the positions of the user controllable game elements using internal artificial intelligence capabilities.

In an alternate embodiment, if a user controllable game element virtually collides with one participant game element, the simulating module 1330 addresses the virtual collisions based on the game element that provoked them.

If a user controllable game element provokes the virtual collision, simulating module 1330 determines the effects on the user controllable game element using internal artificial intelligence capabilities. The effects on the participant game element depend on the use of processed supplemental data. In one embodiment, the simulating module 1330 uses only processed supplemental data to position the participant game elements. As a result, simulating module 1330 will not consider the effect of the collision on the position of the participant game element involved in the collision, and will update the position using only the processed supplemental data. Alternatively, simulating module 1330 may use processed supplemental data and internal artificial intelligence capabilities to calculate a new position of the participant game element. Simulating module 1330 may modify the position of the

participant game element to the new position, and subsequently may gradually update any subsequent position using the processed supplemental data.

If a participant game element provokes the virtual collision, the simulating module 1330 determines the effects on the user controllable game element using its internal artificial intelligence capabilities. In one embodiment, simulating module 1330 updates the position of the user controllable game element by maintaining the current position without taking into account the virtual collision. Alternatively, simulating module 1330 may calculate a new position of the user controllable game element and may update the position of the user controllable game element to the new position.

Figure 14 is a flow diagram of the method for leveraging data into a game platform. Referring to Figure 14, at processing block 1410, supplemental data related to a broadcast event is received. At processing block 1420, supplemental data is processed to obtain processed data. Finally, at processing block 1430, processed data is integrated into a game platform, such that the processed data is associated with one or more user controllable game elements generated by the game platform.

Figure 15 is a flow diagram of one embodiment of a procedure for processing supplemental data. Referring to Figure 15, once supplemental data is received, at processing block 1510, a decision is made whether the predetermined frequency at which supplemental data is transmitted is higher than a cycle time of the game platform. If the frequency is higher than the cycle time, at processing block 1520, supplemental data is discarded at predetermined time periods. Next, at processing block 1530, remaining supplemental data is processed to obtain processed data.

Otherwise, if the frequency is not higher than the cycle time, at processing block 1540, a decision is made whether the frequency is lower than the cycle time. If the frequency is lower than the cycle time, at processing block 1550, supplemental data is extrapolated to obtain predicted data. Next, at processing block 1560, predicted data is processed to obtain processed data.

If the frequency is not lower than the cycle time of the game platform, then, at processing block 1570, supplemental data received is transformed into processed data. Finally, at processing block 1580, processed data is forwarded to simulating module 1330.

Figure 16 is a flow diagram of one embodiment of a procedure for integrating processed data into the game platform. As shown in the flow diagram of Figure 16, at processing block 1610, processed data is received. In one embodiment, processed data is received from the processing module 1320. At processing block 1620, a decision is made whether a user controllable game element provokes a virtual collision with a participant game element. If yes, in one embodiment, a new position of the participant game element is calculated at processing block 1630. At processing block 1640, the position of the participant game element is modified to the new position calculated. Finally, at processing block 1650, the position of the participant game element is updated using subsequent processed supplemental data. In an alternate embodiment, if the user controllable game element provokes the virtual collision with the participant game element, the position of the participant game element may be updated using processed supplemental data at processing block 1650, irrespective of any new calculated position.

If the user controllable game element does not provoke the virtual collision with the participant game element, at processing block 1660, a decision is made whether the participant game element provokes the virtual collision with the user controllable game element. If the participant game element provokes the virtual collision, at processing block 1670, a new position of the user controllable game element is calculated. Then, at processing block 1680, the position of the user controllable game element is updated. In one embodiment, the position of the user controllable game element is updated by maintaining the position without relying on the calculated new position. Alternatively, the position of the user controllable game element may be updated to the calculated new position.

If the virtual collision is not provoked by the participant game element, at processing block 1690, the positions of the user controllable game element and the participant game element are updated using processed supplemental data.

It is to be understood that embodiments of this invention may be used as or to support software programs executed upon some form of processing core (such as the CPU of a computer) or otherwise implemented or realized upon or within a machine readable medium. A machine readable medium includes any mechanism for storing or transmitting information in a form readable by a machine (e.g., a computer). For example, a machine readable medium includes read-only memory (ROM); random access memory (RAM); magnetic disk storage media; optical storage media; flash memory devices; electrical, optical, acoustical or other form of propagated signals (e.g., carrier waves, infrared signals, digital signals, etc.); or any other type of media suitable for storing or transmitting information.

In the foregoing specification the invention has been described with reference to specific exemplary embodiments thereof. It will, however, be evident that various modifications and changes may be made thereto without departing from broader spirit and scope of the invention as set forth in the appended claims. The specification and drawings are, accordingly, to be regarded in an illustrative rather a restrictive sense.

**CLAIMS**

What is claimed is:

1. A method comprising:  
receiving supplemental data related to a broadcast event (1410);  
processing selectively said supplemental data to obtain processed data (1420); and  
integrating said processed data into a game platform, such that said processed data is associated with at least one user controllable game element generated by said game platform (1430).
2. The method according to claim 1, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving supplemental data related to a sports broadcast event (1410).
3. The method according to claim 1, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving real-time operational data related to a plurality of participants in said broadcast event (1410).
4. The method according to claim 3, wherein said real-time operational data further includes telemetry data.
5. The method according to claim 3, wherein said real-time operational data further includes camera data.
6. The method according to claim 3, wherein said real-time operational data further includes data captured by a plurality of sensor devices attached to each participant of said plurality of participants in said broadcast event.

7. The method according to claim 3, wherein said real-time operational data further includes data captured by a plurality of cameras in said broadcast event.

8. The method according to claim 1, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving said supplemental data synchronized with broadcast data (1410).

9. The method according to claim 1, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving said supplemental data online using a modem (1410).

10. The method according to claim 1, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving said supplemental data from a broadcast module through a data interface (1410).

11. The method according to claim 1, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving said supplemental data at a predetermined frequency (1410).

12. The method according to claim 11, wherein said processing further comprises:

discarding said supplemental data at a predetermined time period, if said predetermined frequency is higher than a cycle time of said game platform (1520); and

processing remaining supplemental data to obtain said processed data (1530).

13. The method according to claim 11, wherein said processing further comprises transforming said supplemental data into processed data, if said predetermined frequency is equal to a cycle time of said interactive service (1570).



14. The method according to claim 11, wherein said processing further comprises:  
extrapolating said supplemental data into predicted data, if said predetermined frequency is lower than a cycle time of said interactive service (1550); and  
processing said predicted data to obtain said processed data (1560).
15. The method according to claim 8, wherein said broadcast data further includes digital audio/video data.
16. The method according to claim 1, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving recorded supplemental data of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event (1410).
17. The method according to claim 1, wherein said integrating further comprises updating a position of a participant game element in said game platform using said processed data, said participant game element corresponding to each participant of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event (1690).
18. The method according to claim 1, wherein said integrating further comprises updating a position of a participant game element in said game platform, said participant game element corresponding to one participant of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event, if said at least one user controllable game element virtually collides with said participant game element.
19. The method according to claim 18, wherein said updating further comprises:

calculating a new position of said participant game element in said game platform using said processed data (1630);

modifying said position of said participant game element to said new position within said game platform (1640); and

updating said new position of said participant game element using said processed data (1650).

20. The method according to claim 18, wherein said updating further comprises:

updating said position of said participant game element using said processed data (1650).

21. The method according to claim 1, wherein said integrating further comprises updating a position of said at least one user controllable game element in said game platform, if a participant game element corresponding to one participant of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event virtually collides with said at least one user controllable game element.

22. The method according to claim 21, wherein said updating further comprises:

calculating a new position of said at least one user controllable game element (1670); and

updating said position of said at least one user controllable game element to said new position (1680).

23. The method according to claim 21, wherein said updating further comprises maintaining said position of said at least one user controllable game element (1680).

24. The method according to claim 1, wherein said supplemental data further includes audio/video data corresponding to each participant of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event.

25. The method according to claim 24, wherein said integrating further comprises integrating said audio/video data with said at least one user controllable game element generated by said game platform (1430).

26. A system comprising:  
a processing module (1320) for processing supplemental data related to a broadcast event to obtain processed data (1420); and  
a simulating module (1330) for integrating said processed data into a game platform (1430), such that said processed data is associated with at least one user controllable game element generated by said game platform (1300).

27. The system according to claim 26, further comprising a data interface (1310) for receiving said supplemental data (1410).

28. The system according to claim 26, wherein said supplemental data is related to a sports broadcast event.

29. The system according to claim 26, wherein said supplemental data is real-time operational data related to a plurality of participants in said broadcast event.

30. The system according to claim 29, wherein said real-time operational data further includes telemetry data.

31. The system according to claim 29, wherein said real-time operational data further includes camera data.

32. The system according to claim 29, wherein said real-time operational data further includes data captured by a plurality of sensor devices attached to each participant of said plurality of participants in said broadcast event.

33. The system according to claim 29, wherein said real-time operational data further includes data captured by a plurality of cameras in said broadcast event.

34. The system according to claim 27, wherein said data interface (1310) receives said supplemental data synchronized with broadcast data.

35. The system according to claim 27, wherein said data interface (1310) is a modem for receiving said supplemental data online.

36. The system according to claim 27, wherein said data interface (1310) receives said supplemental data at a predetermined frequency.

37. The system according to claim 36, wherein said processing module (1320) further discards said supplemental data at a predetermined time period, if said predetermined frequency is higher than a cycle time of said interactive service (1520), and processes remaining supplemental data to obtain said processed data (1530).

38. The system according to claim 36, wherein said processing module (1320) further transforms said supplemental data into processed data, if said predetermined frequency is equal to a cycle time of said interactive service (1570).

39. The system according to claim 36, wherein said processing module (1320) further extrapolates said supplemental data into predicted data,

if said predetermined frequency is lower than a cycle time of said interactive service (1550), and processes said predicted data to obtain said processed data (1560).

40. The system according to claim 34, wherein said broadcast data further includes digital audio/video data.

41. The system according to claim 26, wherein said data interface (1310) receives delayed replay operational data of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event.

42. The system according to claim 26, wherein said simulating module (1330) further updates a position of a participant game element in said game platform using said processed data, said participant game element corresponding to each participant of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event (1690).

43. The system according to claim 26, wherein said simulating module (1330) further updates a position of a participant game element in said game platform, said participant game element corresponding to one participant of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event, if said at least one user controllable game element virtually collides with said participant game element.

44. The system according to claim 43, wherein said simulating module (1330) further:

calculates a new position of said participant game element in said game platform using said processed data (1630);

modifies said position of said participant game element to said new position within said game platform (1640); and

updates said new position of said participant game element using said processed data (1650).

45. The system according to claim 43, wherein said simulating module (1330) further updates said position of said participant game element using said processed data (1650).

46. The system according to claim 26, wherein said simulating module (1330) further updates a position of said at least one user controllable game element in said game platform, if a participant game element corresponding to one participant of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event virtually collides with at least one user controllable game element.

47. The system according to claim 46, wherein said simulating module (1330) further calculates a new position of said at least one user controllable game element (1670), and updates said position of said at least one user controllable game element to said new position (1680).

48. The system according to claim 46, wherein said simulating module (1330) further maintains said position of said at least one user controllable game element (1680).

49. The system according to claim 26, wherein said supplemental data further includes audio/video data corresponding to each participant of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event.

50. The system according to claim 49, wherein said simulating module (1330) further integrates said audio/video data with said at least one user controllable game element generated by said game platform (1430).

51. A computer readable medium containing executable instructions which, when executed in a processing system, cause the system to perform a method comprising:

receiving supplemental data related to a broadcast event (1410);  
processing selectively said supplemental data to obtain processed data (1420); and

integrating said processed data into a game platform, such that said processed data is associated with at least one user controllable game element generated by said game platform (1430).

52. The computer readable medium according to claim 51, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving supplemental data related to a sports broadcast event (1410).

53. The computer readable medium according to claim 51, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving real-time operational data related to a plurality of participants in said broadcast event (1410).

54. The computer readable medium according to claim 53, wherein said real-time operational data further includes telemetry data.

55. The computer readable medium according to claim 53, wherein said real-time operational data further includes camera data.

56. The computer readable medium according to claim 53, wherein said real-time operational data further includes data captured by a plurality of sensor devices attached to each participant of said plurality of participants in said broadcast event.

57. The computer readable medium according to claim 53, wherein said real-time operational data further includes data captured by a plurality of cameras in said broadcast event.

58. The computer readable medium according to claim 51, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving said supplemental data synchronized with broadcast data (1410).

59. The computer readable medium according to claim 51, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving said supplemental data online using a modem (1410).

60. The computer readable medium according to claim 51, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving said supplemental data from a broadcast module through a data interface (1410).

61. The computer readable medium according to claim 51, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving said supplemental data at a predetermined frequency (1410).

62. The computer readable medium according to claim 61, wherein said processing further comprises:

discarding said supplemental data at a predetermined time period, if said predetermined frequency is higher than a cycle time of said game platform (1520); and

processing remaining supplemental data to obtain said processed data (1530).

63. The computer readable medium according to claim 61, wherein said processing further comprises transforming said supplemental data into



processed data, if said predetermined frequency is equal to a cycle time of said interactive service (1570).

64. The computer readable medium according to claim 61, wherein said processing further comprises:

extrapolating said supplemental data into predicted data, if said predetermined frequency is lower than a cycle time of said interactive service (1550); and

processing said predicted data to obtain said processed data (1560).

65. The computer readable medium according to claim 58, wherein said broadcast data further includes digital audio/video data.

66. The computer readable medium according to claim 51, wherein said receiving further comprises receiving recorded supplemental data of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event (1410).

67. The computer readable medium according to claim 51, wherein said integrating further comprises updating a position of a participant game element in said game platform using said processed data, said participant game element corresponding to each participant of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event (1690).

68. The computer readable medium according to claim 51, wherein said integrating further comprises updating a position of a participant game element in said game platform, said participant game element corresponding to one participant of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event, if said at least one user controllable game element virtually collides with said participant game element.

69. The computer readable medium according to claim 68, wherein said updating further comprises:

calculating a new position of said participant game element in said game platform using said processed data (1630);

modifying said position of said participant game element to said new position within said game platform (1640); and

updating said new position of said participant game element using said processed data (1650).

70. The computer readable medium according to claim 68, wherein said updating further comprises:

updating said position of said participant game element using said processed data (1650).

71. The computer readable medium according to claim 51, wherein said integrating further comprises updating a position of said at least one user controllable game element in said game platform, if a participant game element corresponding to one participant of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event virtually collides with said at least one user controllable game element.

72. The computer readable medium according to claim 71, wherein said updating further comprises:

calculating a new position of said at least one user controllable game element (1670); and

updating said position of said at least one user controllable game element to said new position (1680).

73. The computer readable medium according to claim 71, wherein said updating further comprises maintaining said position of said at least one user controllable game element.

74. The computer readable medium according to claim 51, wherein said supplemental data further includes audio/video data corresponding to each participant of a plurality of participants in said broadcast event.

75. The computer readable medium according to claim 74, wherein said integrating further comprises integrating said audio/video data with said at least one user controllable game element generated by said game platform (1430).

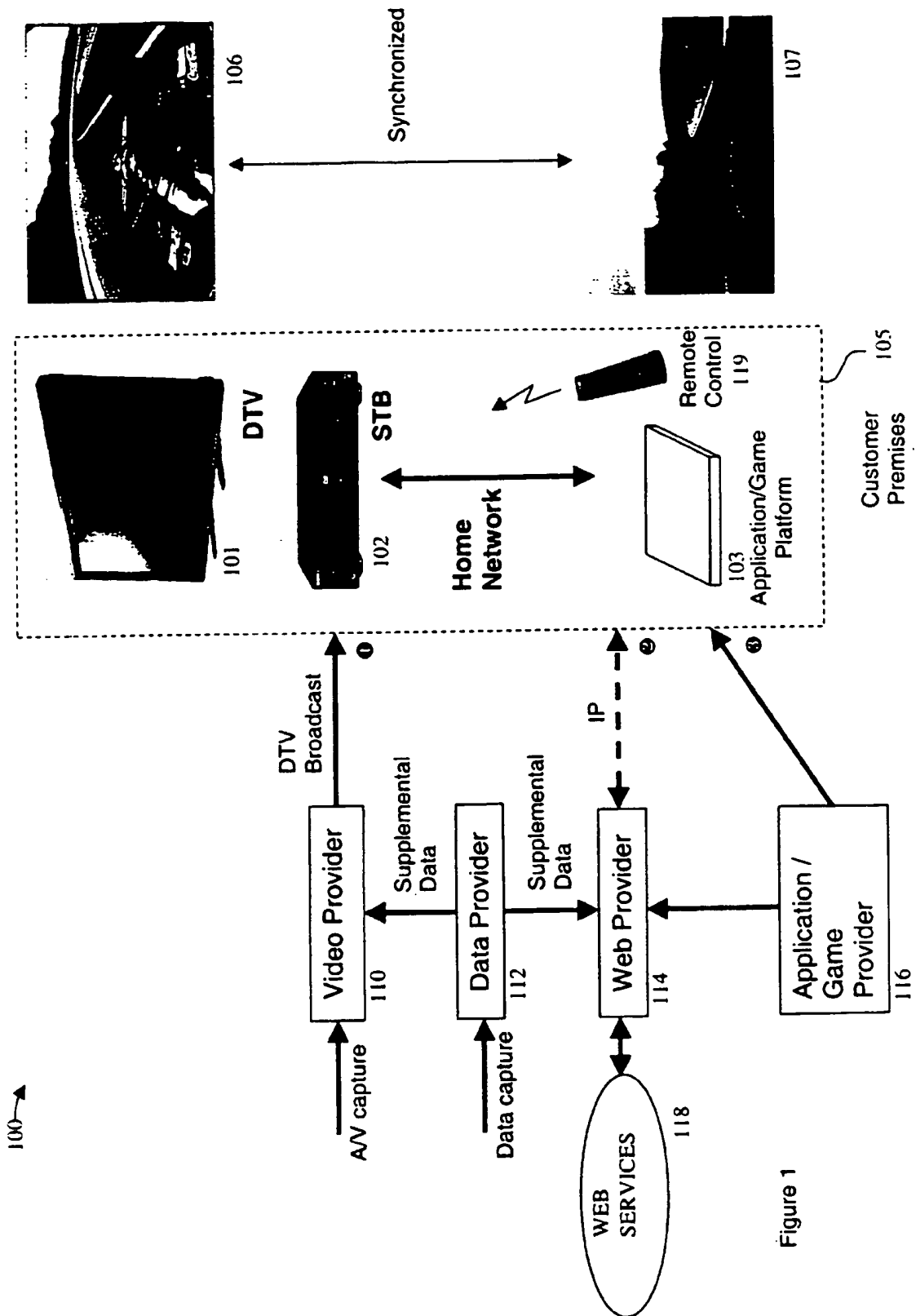
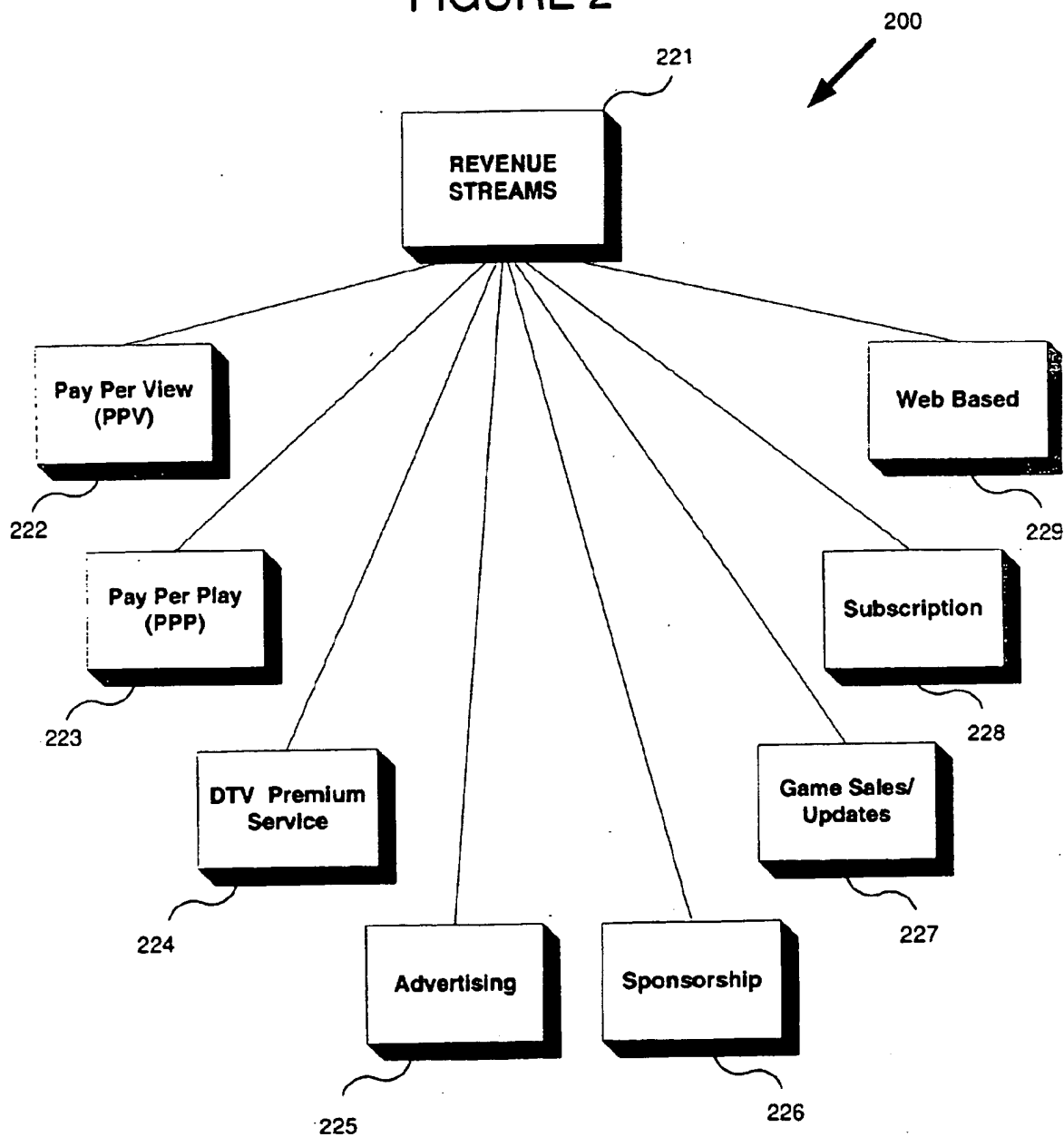


Figure 1

FIGURE 2



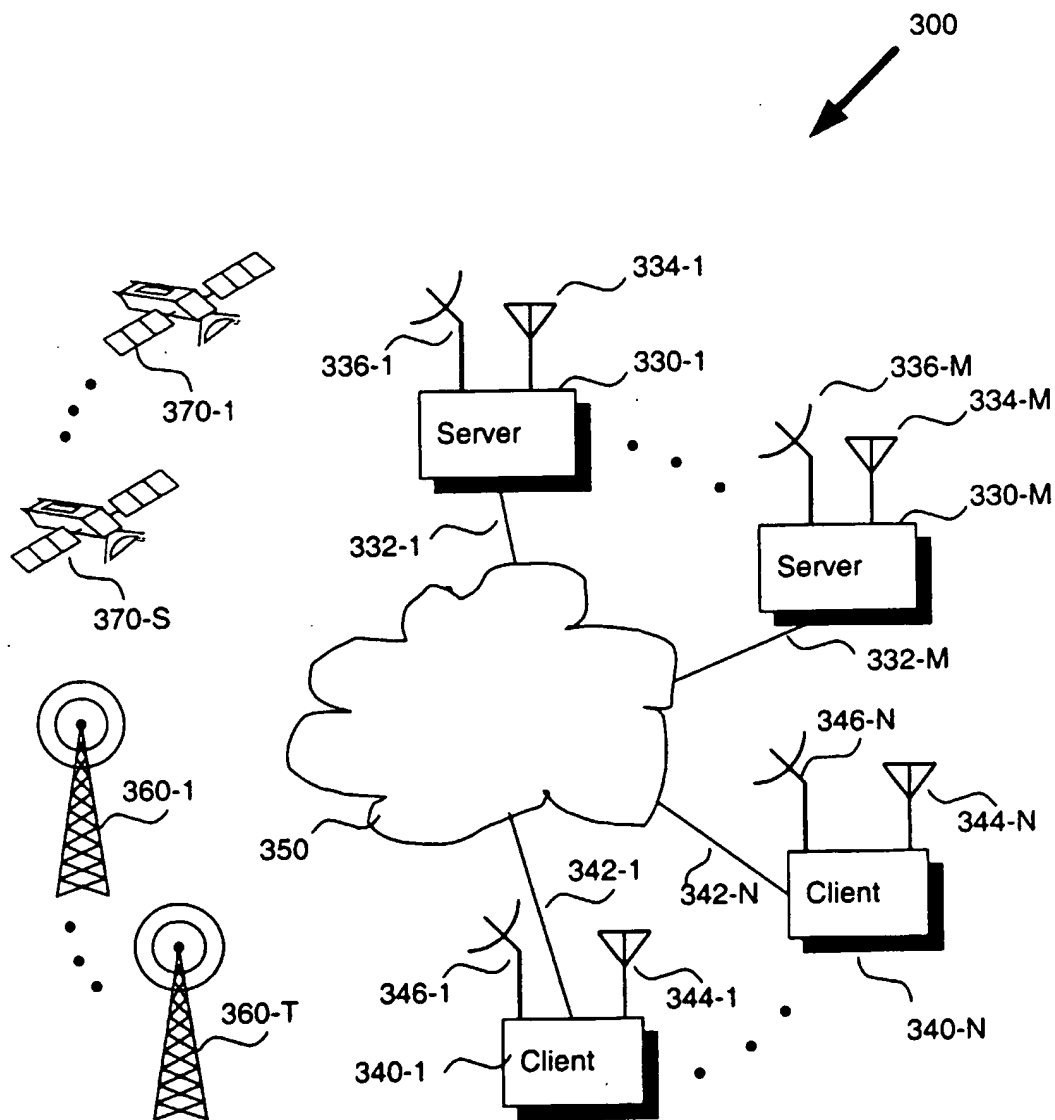
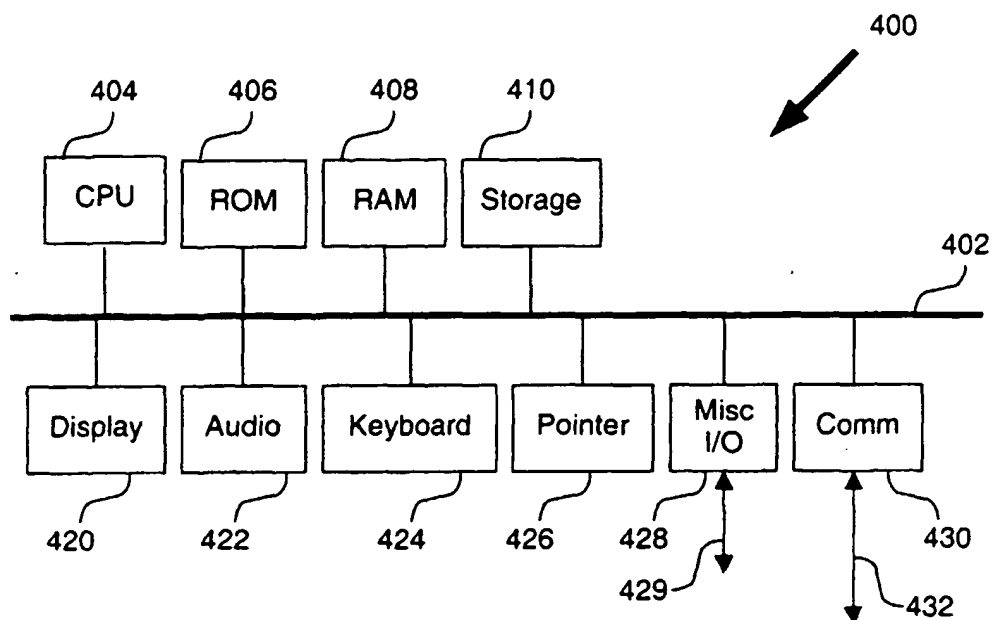


FIGURE 3

**FIGURE 4**

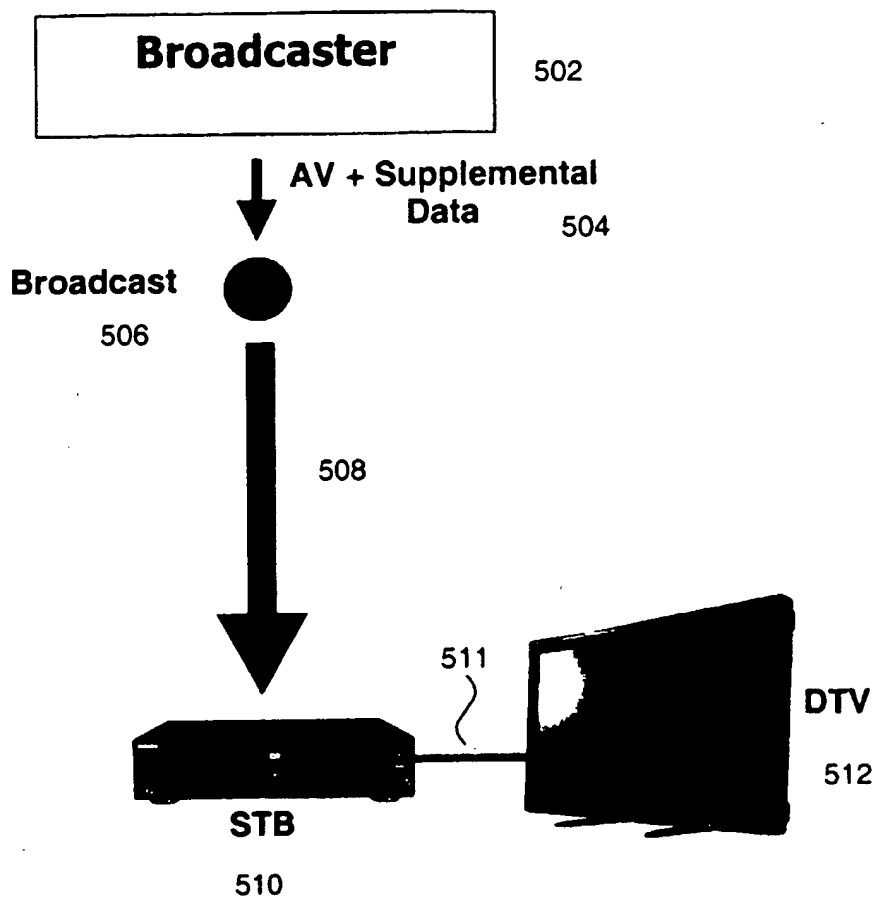


FIGURE 5



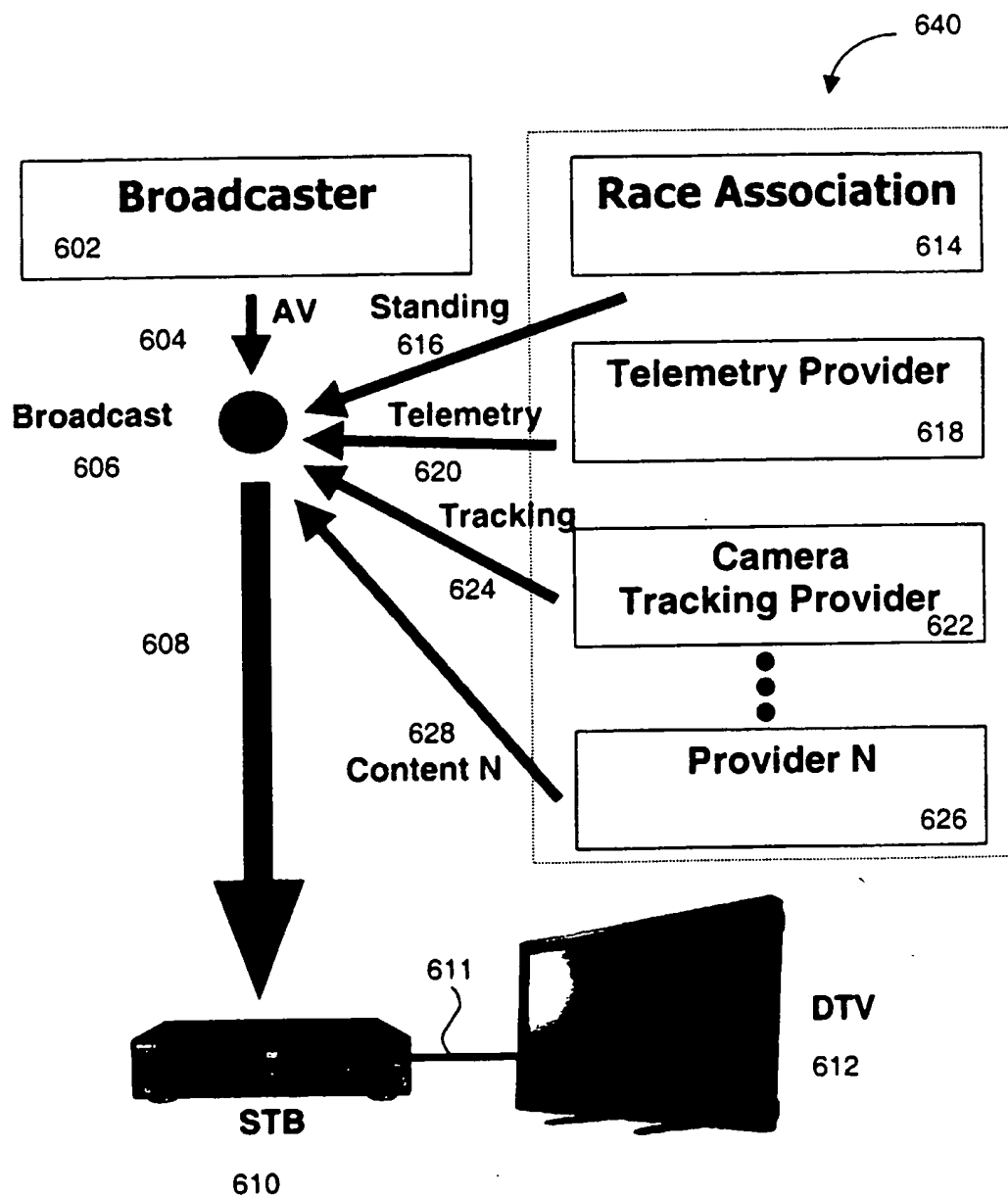


FIGURE 6

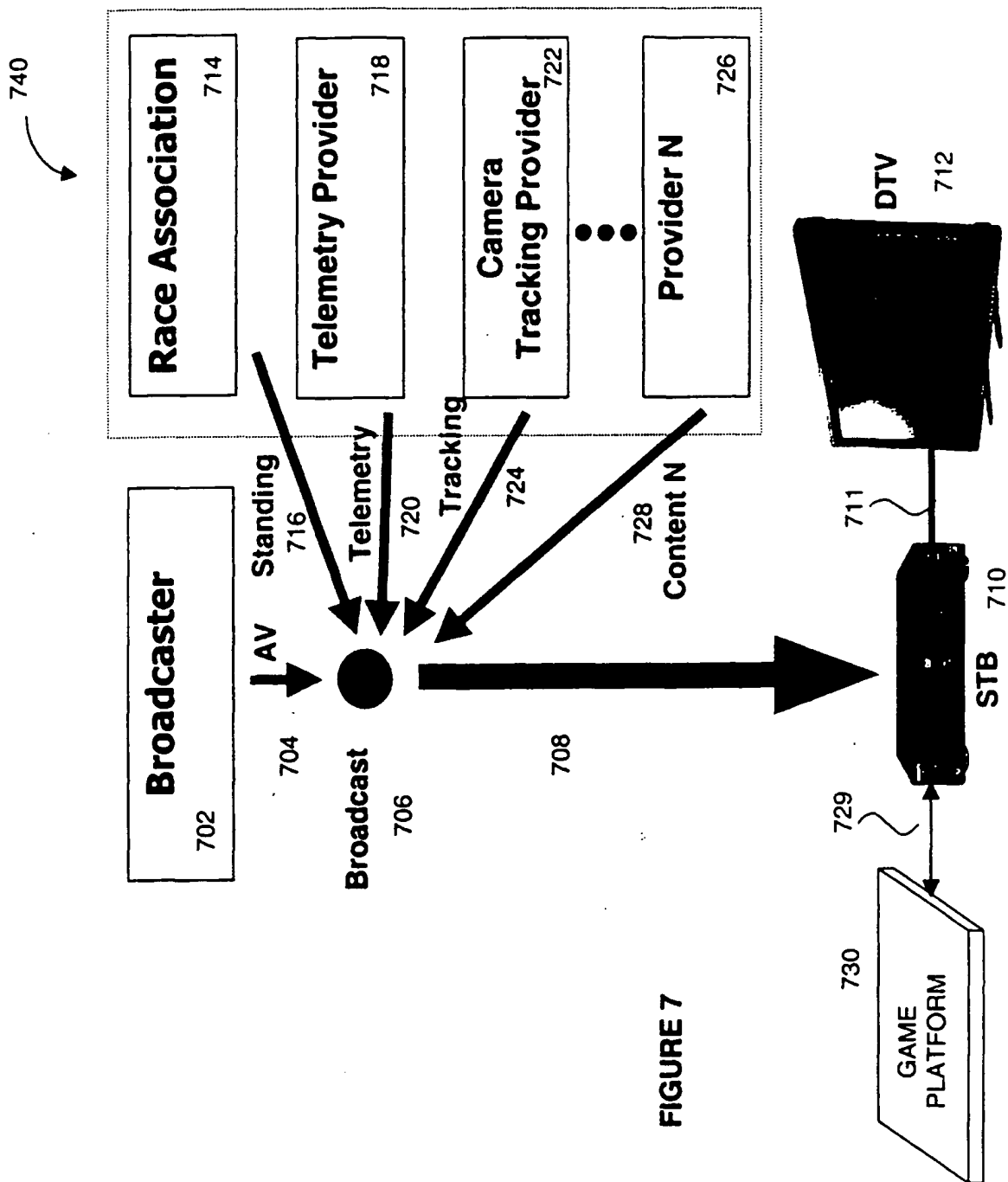


FIGURE 7

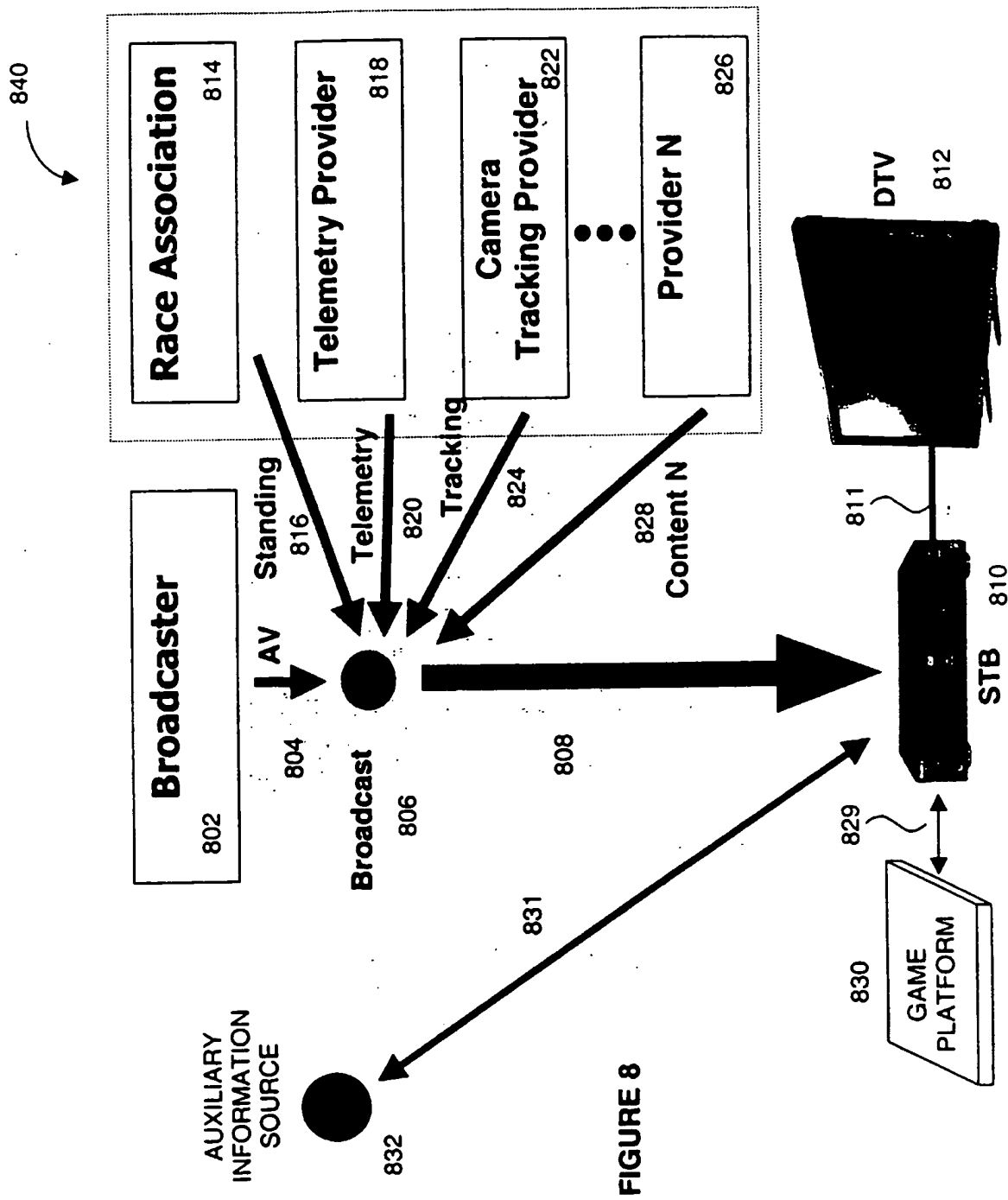


FIGURE 8

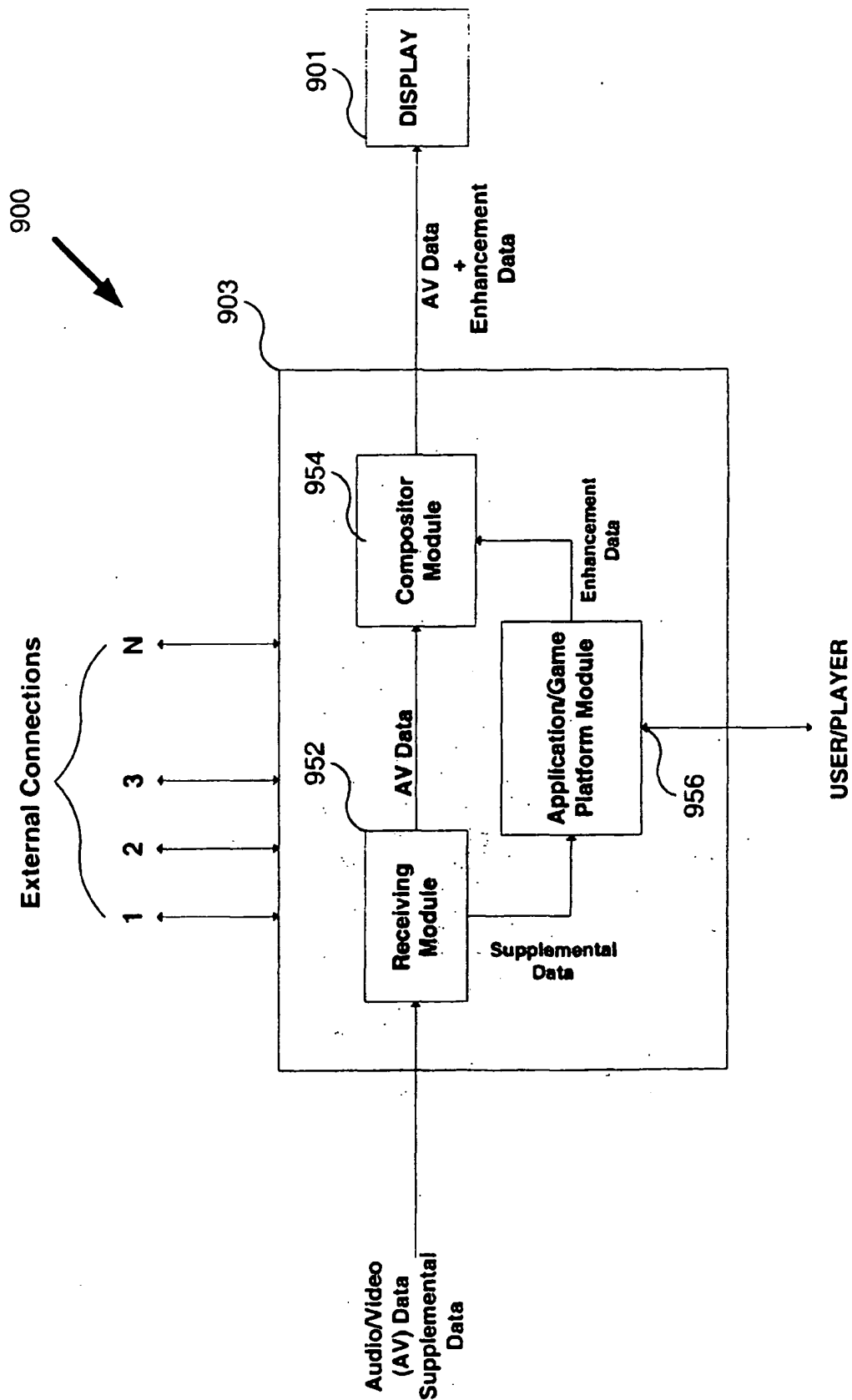


FIGURE 9

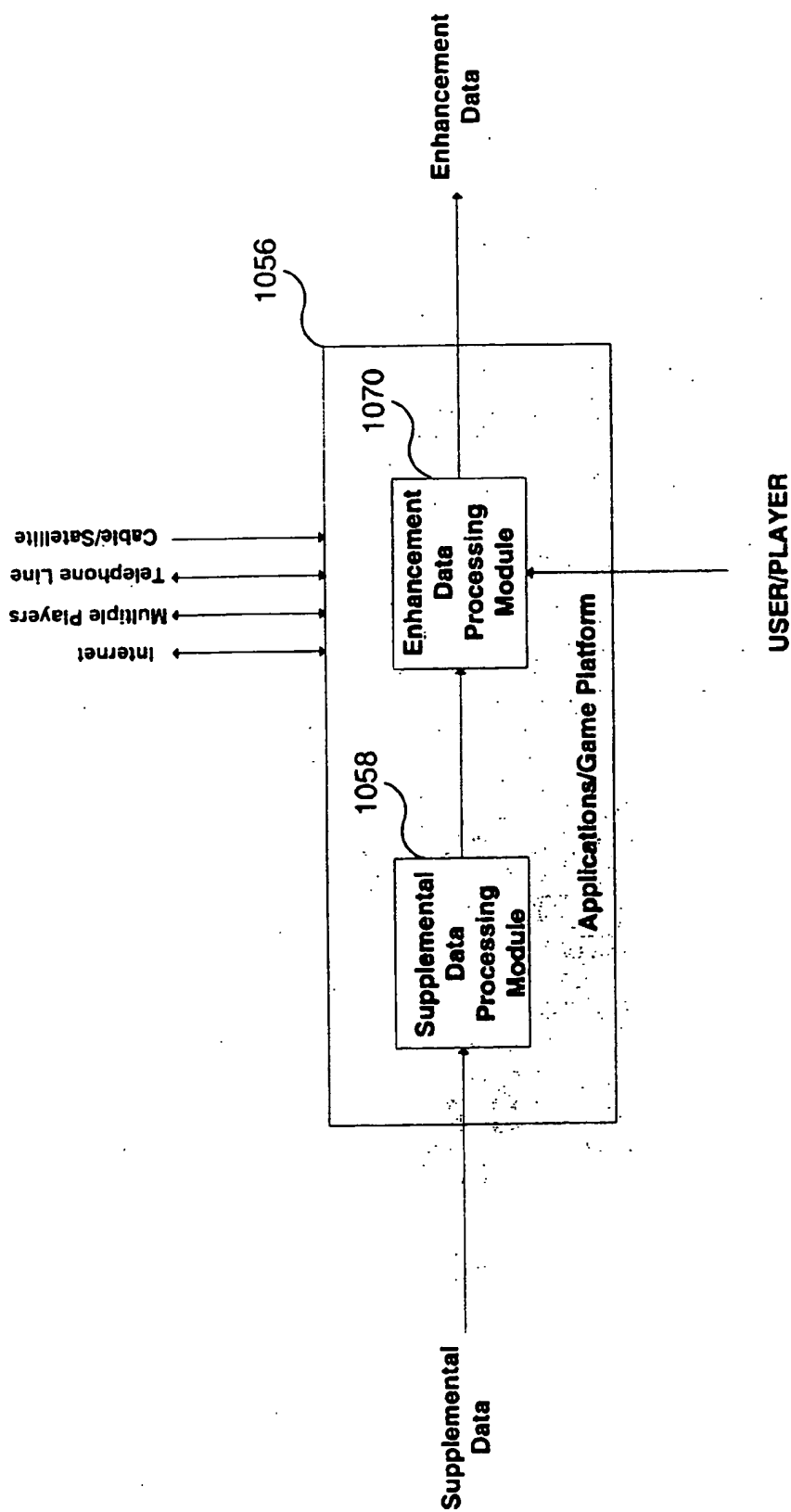
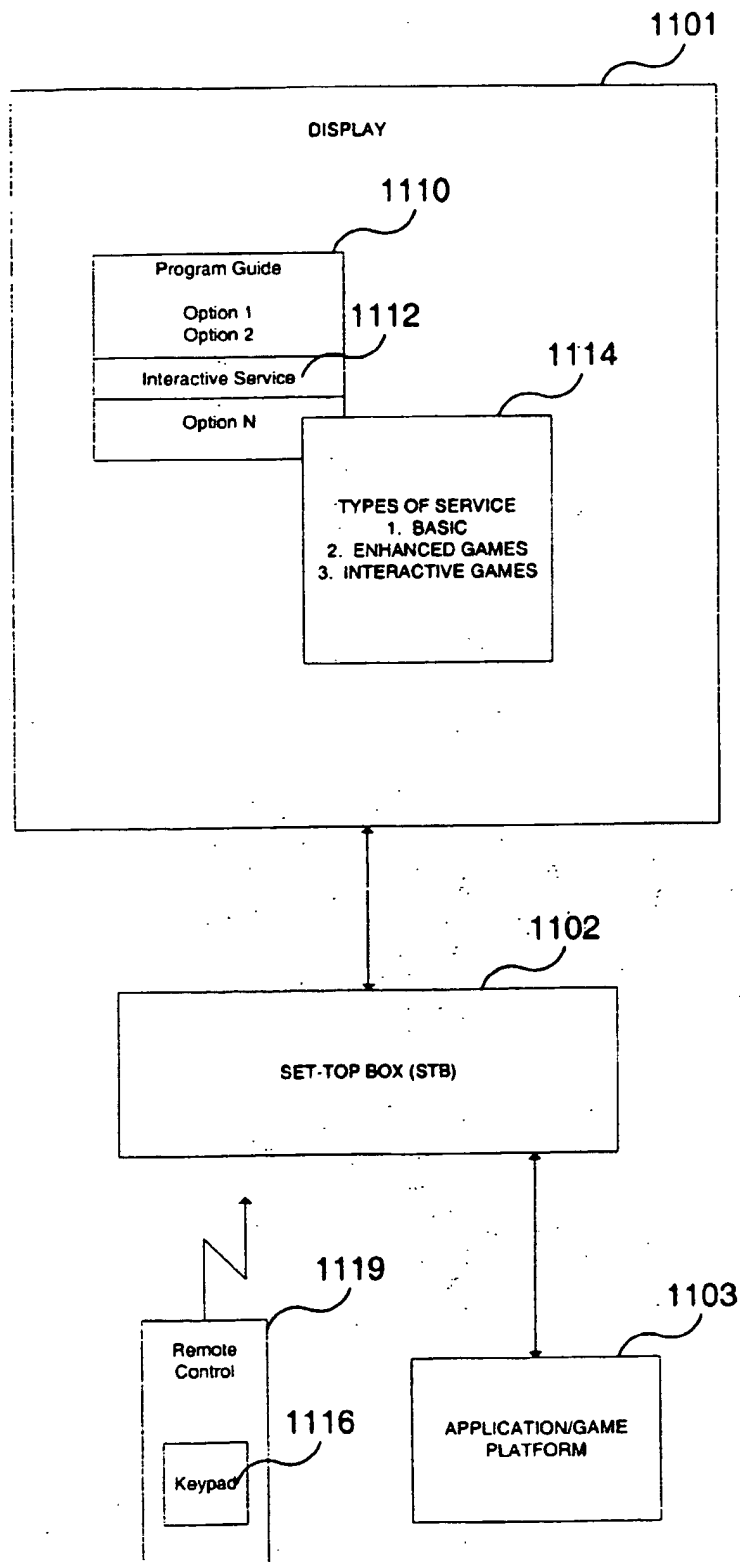


FIGURE 10

**FIGURE 11**

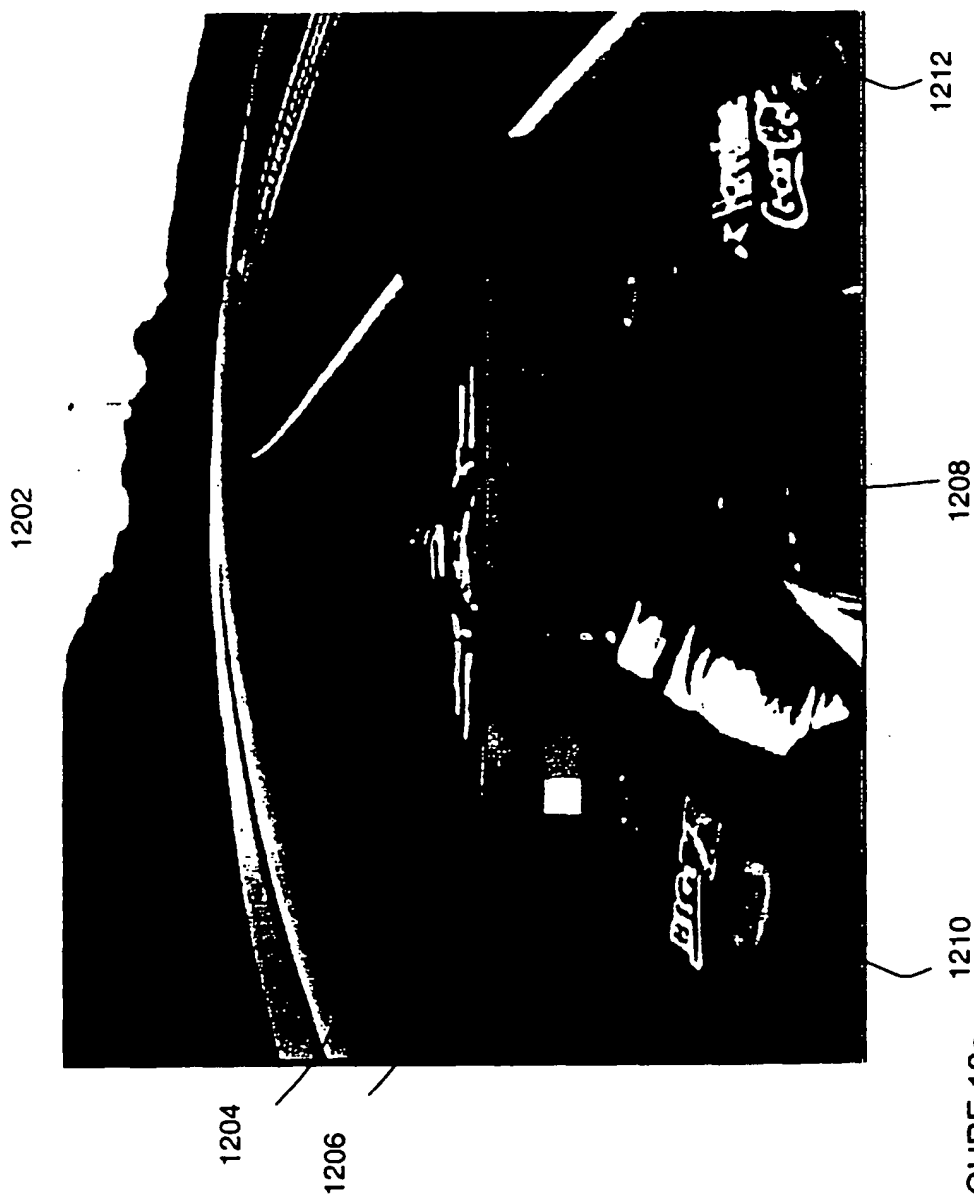


FIGURE 12a

FIGURE 12b

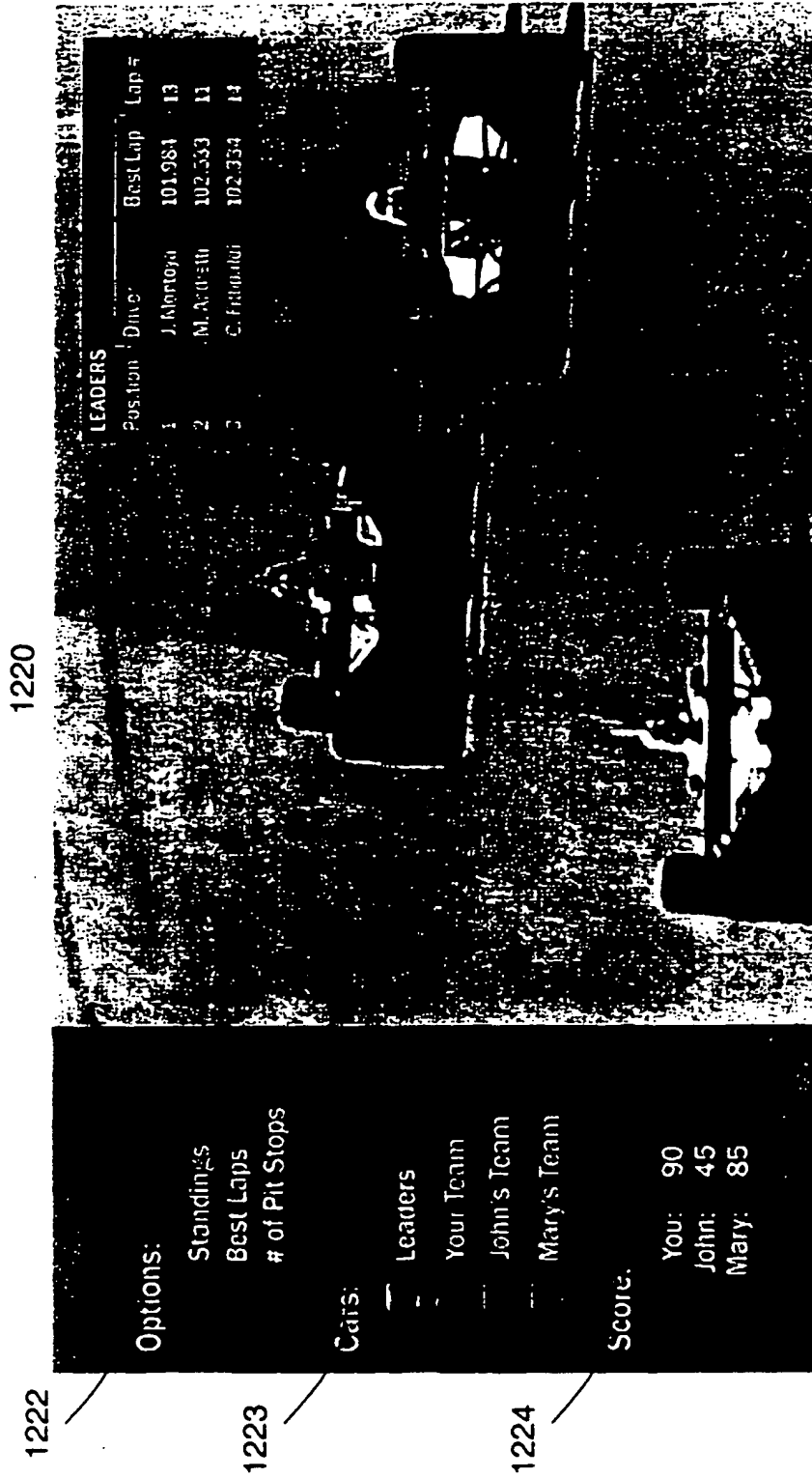




FIGURE 12c

1230



1236

1237

1238

Time left:

Your Answer:

Yes

No

Answer Value: 10

Score:

You: 90

John: 45

Mary: 85

Will Montoya's pit stop be faster than Fittipaldi's (12.6 sec)?

FIGURE 12d

1240

1242

1244

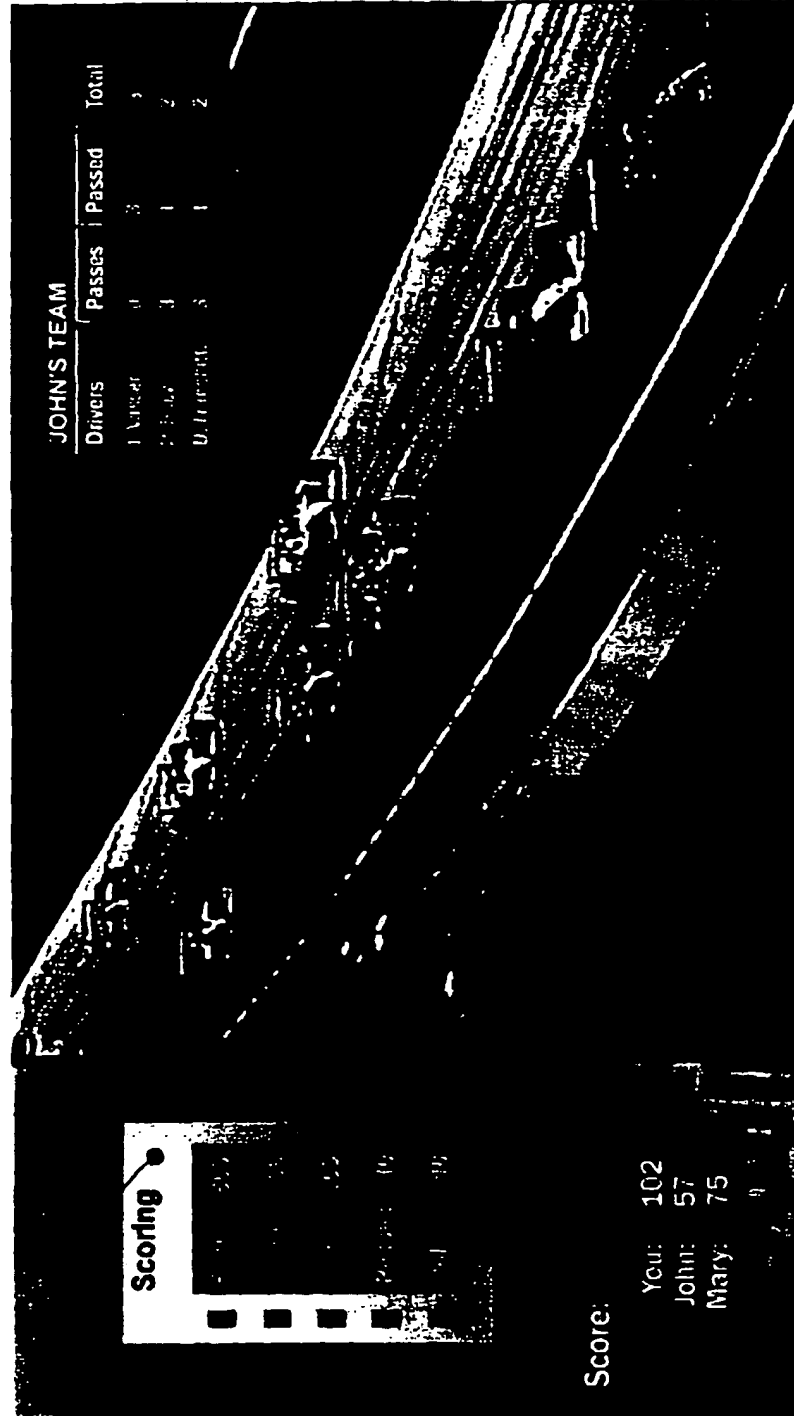


FIGURE 12e

1250

1252

1254



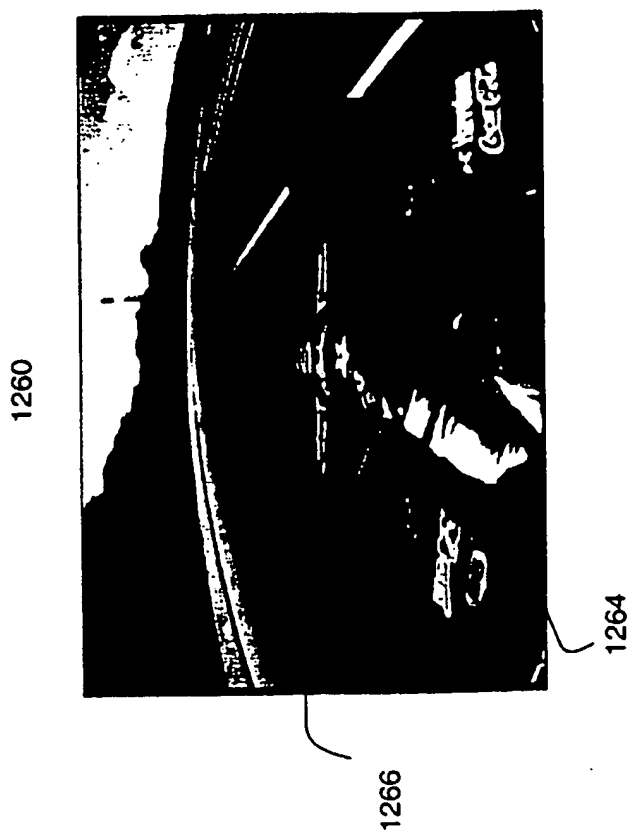
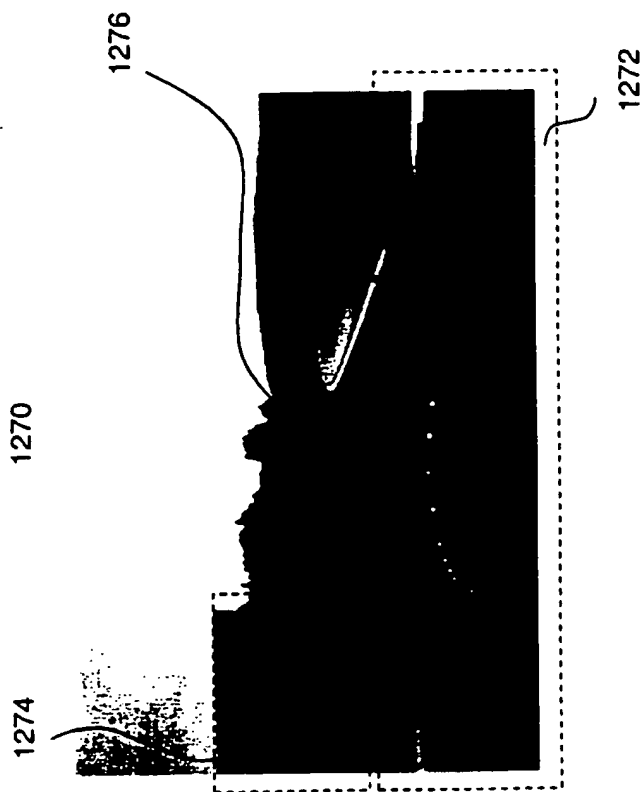


FIGURE 12f

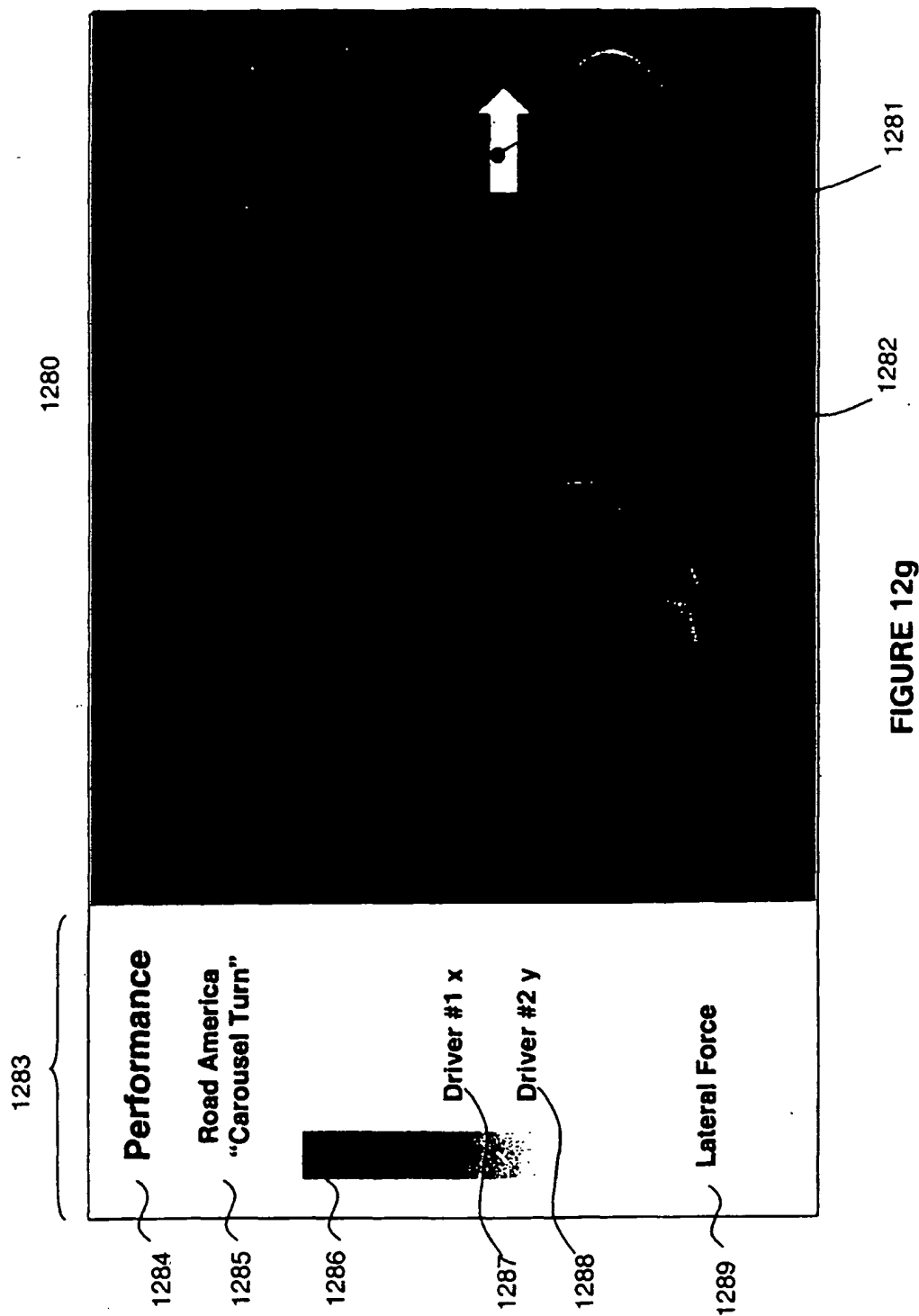


FIGURE 129

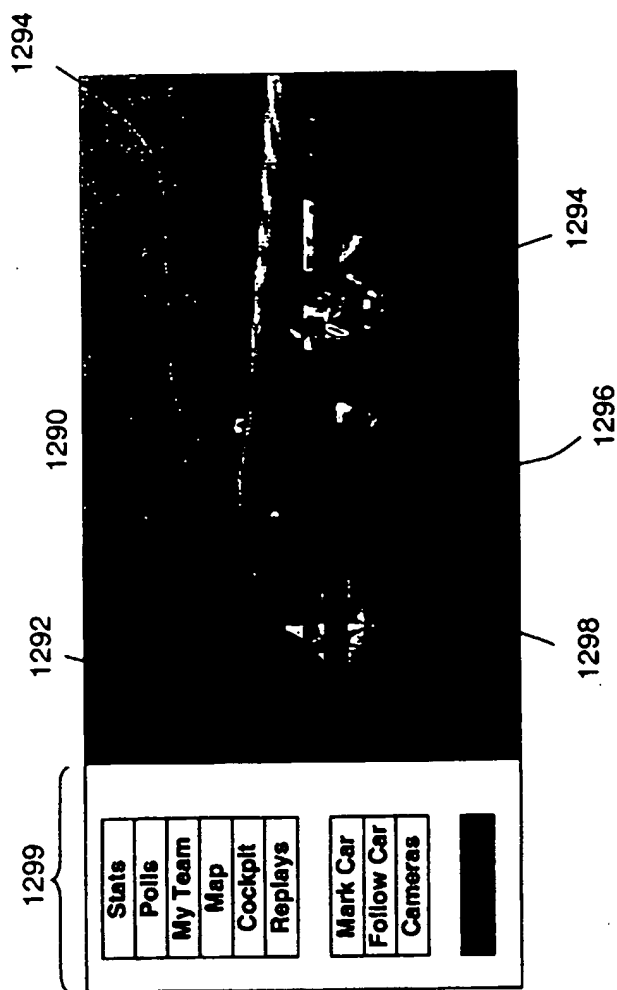
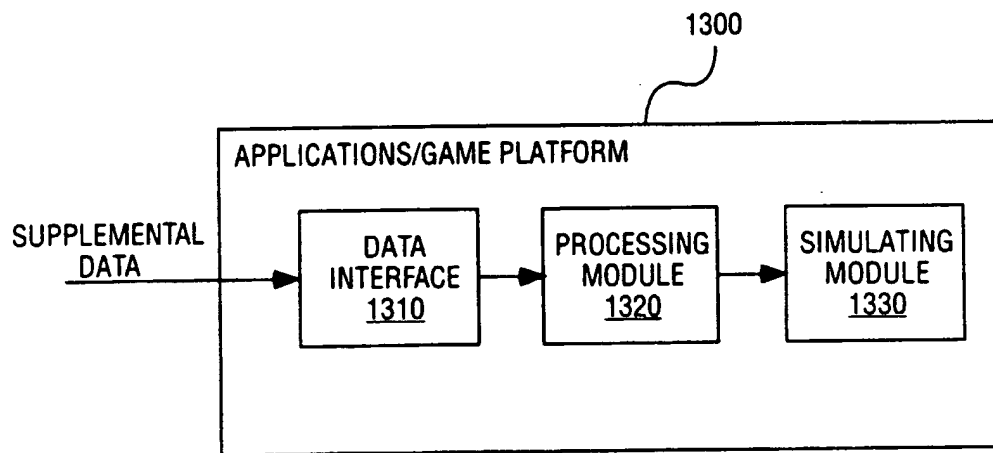
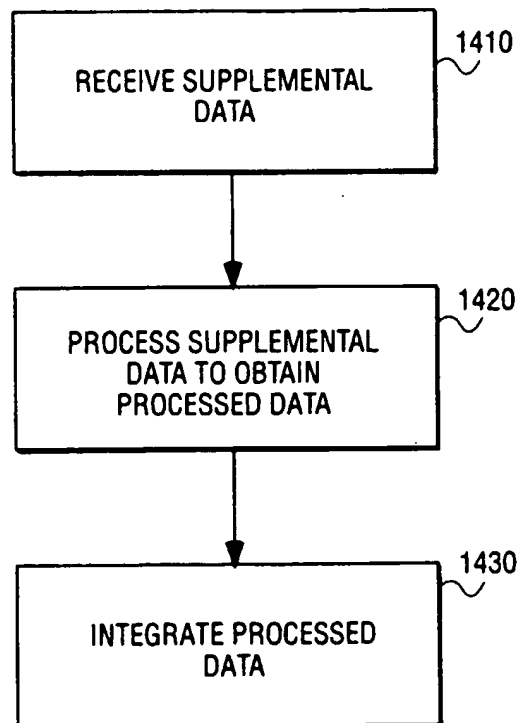
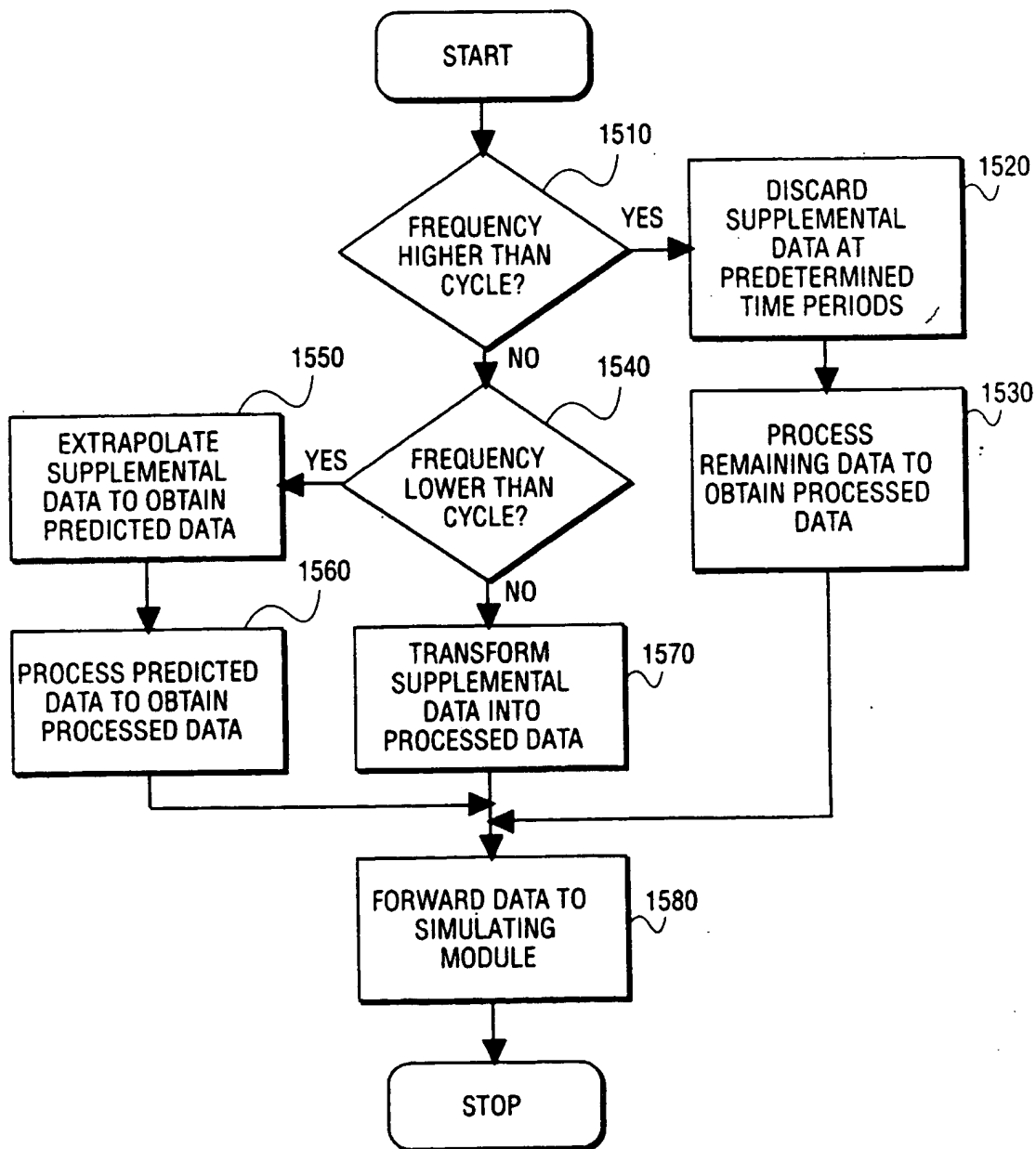


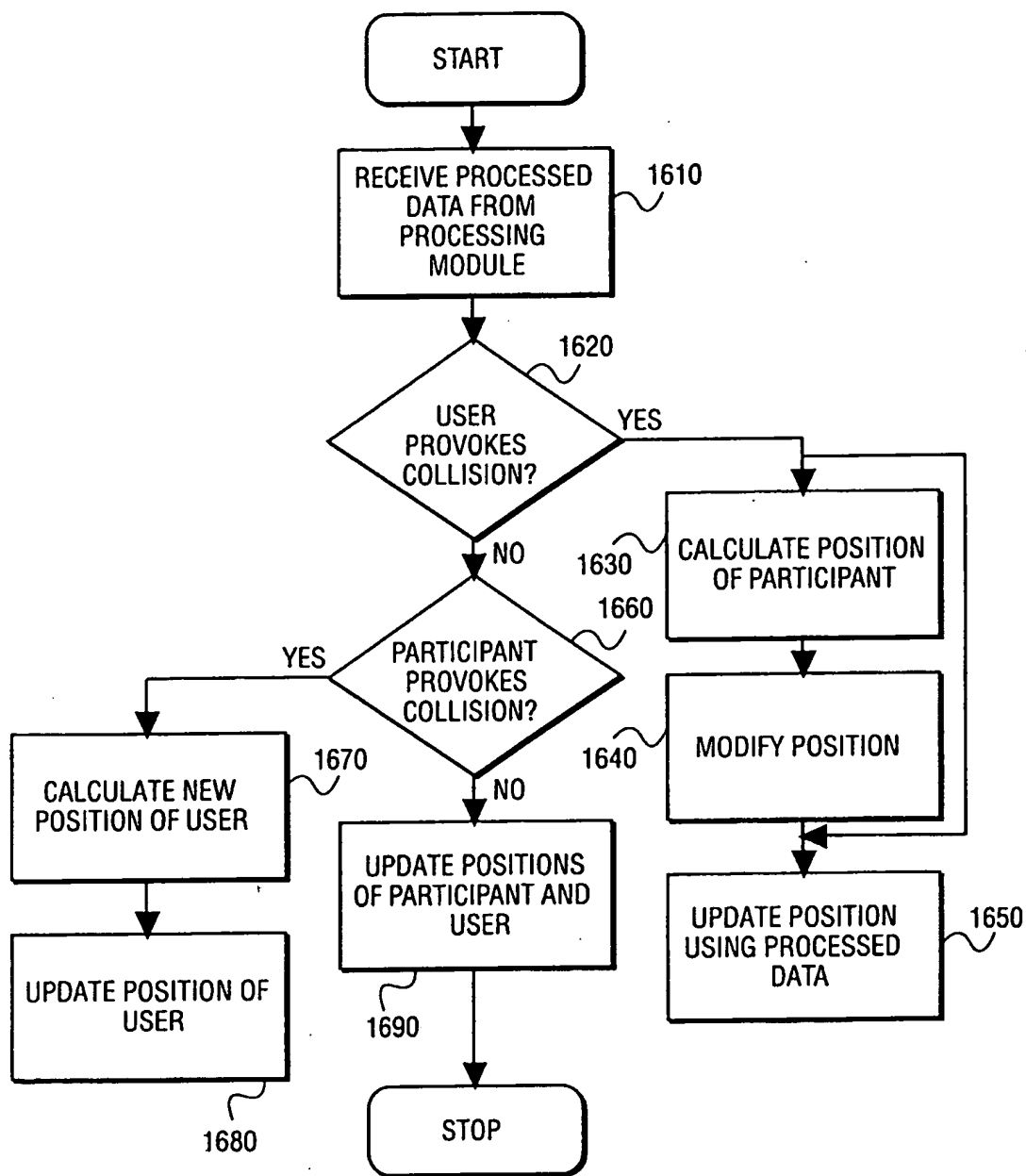
FIGURE 12h

**FIG. 13**

**FIG. 14**



**FIG. 15**

**FIG. 16**

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Inte Application No

PCT/US 00/30847

**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**  
IPC 7 A63F13/12 H04N7/16

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

**B. FIELDS SEARCHED**Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)  
IPC 7 A63F H04N

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ

**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	WO 98 46029 A (GOODMAN CHRISTOPHER ;ORAD HI TEC SYSTEMS LTD (IL); AZAR ZION (IL);) 15 October 1998 (1998-10-15)	1-7,9, 16,17, 26-33, 35,41, 42, 51-57, 59,66,67 8,10-13, 15, 18-25, 34, 36-38, 40, 43-50, 58, 60-63, 65,68-75
Y	page 5, paragraph 1 page 10, paragraph 5 -page 11, paragraph 1 -/--	

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

## \* Special categories of cited documents :

- \*A\* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- \*E\* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- \*L\* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- \*O\* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- \*P\* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

- \*T\* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- \*X\* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- \*Y\* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
- \*G\* document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

4 January 2001

Date of mailing of the international search report

11/01/2001

Name and mailing address of the ISA

European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2  
NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk  
Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,  
Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Sindic, G

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Inte Application No

PCT/US 00/30847

## C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	page 12, paragraph 1 page 17, paragraph 1 -page 18, paragraph 3 --- US 4 814 896 A (HEITZMAN EDWARD F ET AL) 21 March 1989 (1989-03-21)  column 2, line 10 - line 28 column 3, line 19 - line 34 column 4, line 10 - line 16 ---	8,10,15, 24,25, 34,40, 49,50, 58,60, 65,74,75
Y	WO 97 41925 A (BACON BRUCE R ;STUDOR GEORGE F (US); TAYLOR JASON A (US); WOMACK R) 13 November 1997 (1997-11-13) page 11, line 31 -page 12, line 1 page 13, line 31 -page 14, line 6 page 14, line 24 -page 15, line 16 ---	11-13, 36-38, 61-63
Y	EP 0 836 873 A (SEGA ENTERPRISES KK) 22 April 1998 (1998-04-22)  column 11, line 20 - line 33 column 14, line 9 -column 15, line 49 column 17, line 21 - line 31 ---	18-23, 43-48, 68-73
P,X	WO 00 16869 A (FORSBERG SERVICES LIMITED ;FORSBERG CHARLES (GB)) 30 March 2000 (2000-03-30)	1-6, 8-10, 26-32, 34, 51-56, 58-60
P,A	page 3, paragraph 2 page 5, paragraph 2 -page 6, paragraph 1 page 10, paragraph 1 - paragraph 2 -----	18,21, 43,46, 68,71

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

Inte Application No  
PCT/US 00/30847

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
WO 9846029	A	15-10-1998	AU 6413998 A	30-10-1998
"			EP 0972409 A	19-01-2000
US 4814896	A	21-03-1989	NONE	
WO 9741925	A	13-11-1997	AU 3283497 A	26-11-1997
			EP 0958002 A	24-11-1999
			JP 2000510013 T	08-08-2000
			US 6152856 A	28-11-2000
EP 0836873	A	22-04-1998	CN 1190353 A	12-08-1998
			WO 9741935 A	13-11-1997
WO 0016869	A	30-03-2000	AU 6103099 A	10-04-2000

**This Page is Inserted by IFW Indexing and Scanning  
Operations and is not part of the Official Record**

**BEST AVAILABLE IMAGES**

Defective images within this document are accurate representations of the original documents submitted by the applicant.

Defects in the images include but are not limited to the items checked:

- ☐ BLACK BORDERS
- ☐ IMAGE CUT OFF AT TOP, BOTTOM OR SIDES
- ☐ FADED TEXT OR DRAWING
- ☒ BLURRED OR ILLEGIBLE TEXT OR DRAWING
- ☒ SKEWED/SLANTED IMAGES
- ☐ COLOR OR BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHS
- ☐ GRAY SCALE DOCUMENTS
- ☐ LINES OR MARKS ON ORIGINAL DOCUMENT
- ☒ REFERENCE(S) OR EXHIBIT(S) SUBMITTED ARE POOR QUALITY
- ☐ OTHER: \_\_\_\_\_

**IMAGES ARE BEST AVAILABLE COPY.**

**As rescanning these documents will not correct the image problems checked, please do not report these problems to the IFW Image Problem Mailbox.**